Healthy Youth Survey 2006
Survey Results

Liberty Sr High School (Issaquah S.D.)

Grade 12

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List of Core Items 50

Item Index 50

Healthy Youth Survey 2006
Survey Results

Liberty Sr High School (Issaquah S.D.), Grade 12

Number of students surveyed: ***189***
Number of valid responses: ***179***
Estimate of enrolled students:* ***287***
Survey participation rate:** ***62 %***

Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2006 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Health; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; and the Family Policy Council, in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site (http://www.hys.wa.gov/).

Survey participation rates can be found on the Healthy Youth Survey web site. The following guidance from DOH may be used when reviewing your results. However, if a particular group(s) of students did not complete the survey and therefore did not contribute to your results, there may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate (i.e., if differences exist between students who *did* and who *did not* complete the survey). There may be value in discussing the potential limitations when using the results in this report.

- 70% or greater participation – Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40-69% participation – Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation – Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see "List of Core Items" on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

A = wording on Form A
B = wording on Form B
C = wording on Form C
† = optional item

* Estimate of enrolled students based on 2004–2005 figures from OSPI (or later if not available for that period).
** Participation rate = valid responses ÷ enrolled students (may be >100% if enrollment greater in 2006 than 2004).

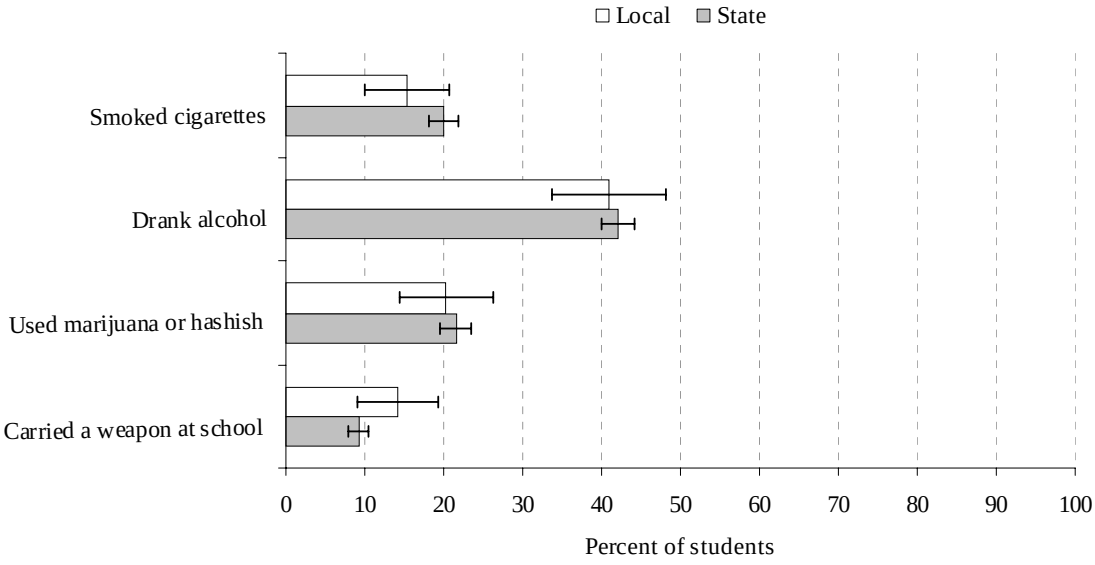
See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)

Highlights of the Local Results

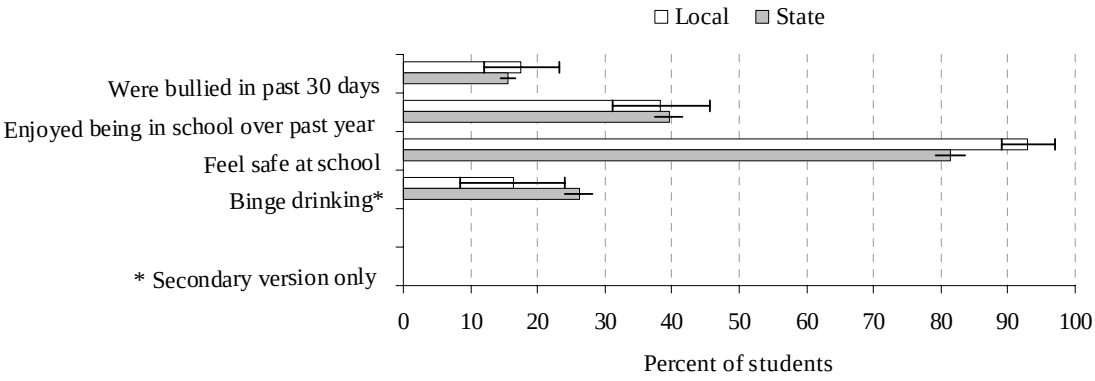
Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Your students		Statewide	
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 28).	15.3%	(± 5.3%)	20.0%	(± 1.8%)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 34).	40.9	(± 7.3)	42.1	(± 2.2)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 35).	20.3	(± 5.9)	21.6	(± 2.0)
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 112, 113).	14.2	(± 5.1)	9.2	(± 1.4)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 132).	17.6	(± 5.7)	15.6	(± 1.2)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 194).	38.3	(± 7.3)	39.5	(± 2.0)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 205).	93.0	(± 3.9)	81.4	(± 2.2)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days



Bullying and School Climate



Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 15 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 28.)

	Local (*n* = *)		State (*n* = 6,167)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	*.*%	*.*%	81.2%	79.0%
1 or more	*.*	*.*	18.8	21.0

Note. p = * from a chi-square test.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 34.)

	Local (*n* = 175)		State (*n* = 6,155)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	57.1%	61.9%	59.8%	55.9%
1 or more	42.9	38.1	40.2	44.1

Note. p = .521 from a chi-square test.

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 65.)

	Local (*n* = *)		State (*n* = 3,063)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	*.*%	*.*%	77.4%	70.3%
Once or more	*.*	*.*	22.6	29.7

Note. p = * from a chi-square test.

During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 122.)

	Local (*n* = 176)		State (*n* = 5,996)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	70.3%	82.4%	64.7%	77.2%
Yes	29.7	17.6	35.3	22.8

Note. p = .060 from a chi-square test.

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 132.)

	Local (*n* = *)		State (*n* = 6,044)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	*.*%	*.*%	83.7%	85.2%
Once or more	*.*	*.*	16.3	14.8

Note. p = * from a chi-square test.

I feel safe at my school. (See item 205.)

	Local (*n* = *)		State (*n* = 6,205)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	*.*%	*.*%	18.0%	19.2%
Yes	*.*	*.*	82.0	80.8

Note. p = * from a chi-square test.

General Information

1. How old are you?	Local (*n* = 179)		State (*n* = 6,276)	
a. 12 or younger	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	0.1%	(± 0.0%)
b. 13	0.6	(± 1.2)	0.0	(± 0.0)
c. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
d. 15	0.6	(± 1.2)	0.2	(± 0.2)
e. 16	0.6	(± 1.2)	2.0	(± 0.4)
f. 17	73.7	(± 6.5)	71.1	(± 1.8)
g. 18	23.5	(± 6.3)	24.7	(± 1.6)
h. 19 or older	1.1	(± 1.6)	1.8	(± 0.6)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

3. Are you:	Local (*n* = 178)		State (*n* = 6,266)	
a. Female	51.1%	(± 7.3%)	52.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. Male	48.9	(± 7.3)	47.4	(± 1.4)

4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	Local (*n* = 179)		State (*n* = 6,235)	
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	1.7%	(± 2.0%)	2.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. Asian or Asian American	7.3	(± 3.7)	7.6	(± 3.3)
c. Black or African-American	1.7	(± 2.0)	3.7	(± 1.8)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	4.5	(± 2.9)	9.4	(± 4.5)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1.7	(± 2.0)	2.1	(± 0.8)
f. White or Caucasian	74.9	(± 6.3)	65.4	(± 6.7)
g. Other	2.2	(± 2.2)	4.3	(± 0.8)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	6.1	(± 3.5)	4.7	(± 0.8)

5. What language is usually spoken at home?	Local (*n* = 179)		State (*n* = 6,091)	
a. English	89.4%	(± 4.5%)	85.2%	(± 4.1%)
b. Spanish	3.9	(± 2.7)	6.0	(± 3.3)
c. Russian	2.2	(± 2.2)	1.1	(± 0.4)
d. Ukrainian	0.6	(± 1.2)	0.8	(± 0.2)
e. Vietnamese	2.8	(± 2.4)	1.4	(± 0.6)
f. Chinese	0.6	(± 1.2)	1.2	(± 0.6)
g. Korean	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.0	(± 0.6)
h. Japanese	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
i. Other	0.6	(± 1.2)	3.1	(± 1.2)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

7. How far did your mother get in school?	Local (n = 176)		State (n = 6,083)	
a. Did not finish high school	3.4%	(± 2.7%)	11.7%	(± 2.9%)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	18.8	(± 5.7)	24.0	(± 2.2)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	40.9	(± 7.3)	29.6	(± 2.0)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	22.2	(± 6.1)	17.2	(± 2.9)
e. Earned an advanced gradudate degree	10.2	(± 4.5)	8.0	(± 1.6)
f. Don't know	2.3	(± 2.2)	7.5	(± 1.0)
g. Does not apply	2.3	(± 2.2)	2.0	(± 0.4)

8. How far did your father get in school?	Local (n = 177)		State (n = 6,068)	
a. Did not finish high school	3.4%	(± 2.7%)	11.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	20.3	(± 5.9)	23.6	(± 2.5)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	28.8	(± 6.7)	24.5	(± 2.0)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	24.3	(± 6.3)	16.4	(± 2.7)
e. Earned an advanced gradudate degree	12.4	(± 4.9)	11.2	(± 2.7)
f. Don't know	7.9	(± 3.9)	9.8	(± 1.2)
g. Does not apply	2.8	(± 2.4)	3.2	(± 0.6)

9. How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 2,942)	
a. Won't graduate from high school	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	2.3%	(± 0.6%)
b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	5.6	(± 4.7)	6.3	(± 1.2)
c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	21.3	(± 8.4)	29.1	(± 2.9)
d. Will attend a 4-year college	12.4	(± 6.9)	9.1	(± 1.2)
e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	42.7	(± 10.2)	28.5	(± 2.4)
f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	18.0	(± 8.0)	24.8	(± 2.9)

10. Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 2,905)	
a. None, not currently working	44.8%	(± 10.4%)	45.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. 4 hours or less a week	8.0	(± 5.7)	9.4	(± 1.2)
c. 5 – 10 hours a week	10.3	(± 6.5)	11.8	(± 1.4)
d. 11 – 20 hours a week	25.3	(± 9.2)	20.3	(± 2.0)
e. 21 – 30 hours a week	11.5	(± 6.7)	8.8	(± 1.4)
f. 31 – 40 hours a week	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.5	(± 0.4)
g. More than 40 hours a week	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)

11. Not counting chores around your home, while working for pay have you ever been injured badly enough that you needed to go to a nurse, doctor, or hospital? (Choose the worst injury you had.)	Local (n = 88)		State (n = 2,892)	
a. Never worked for pay	21.6%	(± 8.6%)	23.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Have worked, but never been injured enough to see nurse or doctor	65.9	(± 10.0)	61.8	(± 2.2)
c. Back injury	4.5	(± 4.3)	2.9	(± 0.8)
d. Other muscle injury (sprain or strain)	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)
e. Burn	2.3	(± 3.1)	2.5	(± 0.8)
f. Cut	3.4	(± 3.7)	2.8	(± 0.8)
g. Broken bone	2.3	(± 3.1)	1.0	(± 0.4)
h. Head injury	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
i. Other	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.5	(± 0.8)

12. How would you describe the type of place that you currently work? (Pick your main job. Choose one.)	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,881)	
a. Not currently working	41.4%	(± 10.4%)	42.5%	(± 2.5%)
b. Food service (including fast food, restaurant)	9.2	(± 6.1)	17.9	(± 1.6)
c. Store (including stores like grocery, convenience, clothing, music, or gift stores)	12.6	(± 7.1)	11.0	(± 1.6)
d. Gas station or auto repair	3.4	(± 3.9)	2.1	(± 0.6)
e. Hospital, clinic, or nursing home	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.3	(± 0.8)
f. Construction	8.0	(± 5.7)	2.0	(± 0.6)
g. Farm or dairy	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.6)
h. Hotel or motel	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
i. Babysitting	6.9	(± 5.3)	3.4	(± 1.0)
j. Yard work	2.3	(± 3.1)	2.0	(± 0.6)
k. Other	14.9	(± 7.4)	14.8	(± 1.6)

13. On an average school night, how many hours do you sleep?	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,860)	
a. 5 hours or less	17.2%	(± 7.8%)	14.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. About 6 hours	23.0	(± 8.8)	29.2	(± 2.0)
c. About 7 hours	39.1	(± 10.2)	30.8	(± 1.6)
d. About 8 hours	17.2	(± 7.8)	20.9	(± 2.4)
e. 9 hours or more	3.4	(± 3.9)	4.3	(± 1.0)

14. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	Local (*n* = 173)		State (*n* = 5,637)	
a. I was very honest	83.8%	(± 5.5%)	85.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	13.9	(± 5.1)	12.1	(± 1.4)
c. I was honest some of the time	2.3	(± 2.2)	2.6	(± 0.6)
d. I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled			
e. I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled			

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

15. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 213.)	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,058)	
a. No	58.6%	(± 10.4%)	55.0%	(± 2.9%)
b. Yes	41.4	(± 10.4)	45.0	(± 2.9)

		Local		State	
16.	Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 46 or 47.)	(*n* = 176)		(*n* = 6,121)	
	a. No	68.8%	(± 6.9%)	64.5%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	31.3	(± 6.9)	35.5	(± 2.4)
17.	Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 214 or 215.)	Local (*n* = 177)		State (*n* = 6,089)	
	a. No	35.0%	(± 7.1%)	27.8%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Yes	65.0	(± 7.1)	72.2	(± 1.6)
18.	Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 211 or 212.)	Local (*n* = 176)		State (*n* = 6,128)	
	a. No	65.3%	(± 7.1%)	56.9%	(± 2.7%)
	b. Yes	34.7	(± 7.1)	43.1	(± 2.7)
19.	Have you ever used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. (Computed from item 219.)	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,033)	
	a. No	88.5%	(± 6.7%)	92.9%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Yes	11.5	(± 6.7)	7.1	(± 1.2)
20.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,077)	
	a. No	91.1%	(± 5.9%)	96.1%	(± 0.8%)
	b. Yes	8.9	(± 5.9)	3.9	(± 0.8)
21.	Have you ever used cocaine? (Computed from item 220.)	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 3,029)	
	a. No	83.9%	(± 7.6%)	90.2%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Yes	16.1	(± 7.6)	9.8	(± 1.6)
22.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drug?	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,065)	
	a. No	96.6%	(± 3.7%)	97.1%	(± 0.8%)
	b. Yes	3.4	(± 3.7)	2.9	(± 0.8)
23.	Have you ever used inhalants? (Computed from item 217.)	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 3,033)	
	a. No	87.2%	(± 7.1%)	90.6%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Yes	12.8	(± 7.1)	9.4	(± 1.6)

[Items 24 and 25 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
26.	About how many cigarettes have you smoked <u>in your entire life</u>?†	(n = 85)		(n = 1,599)	
	a. None	68.2%	(± 9.8%)	54.5%	(± 2.7%)
	b. A puff or a whole cigarette	3.5	(± 3.9)	13.8	(± 2.0)
	c. 2-19 cigarettes	9.4	(± 6.3)	12.9	(± 1.6)
	d. 20-99 cigarettes	4.7	(± 4.5)	7.0	(± 1.2)
	e. 100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)	14.1	(± 7.4)	11.7	(± 1.6)

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

27. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day? †	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 1,574)	
a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days	84.9%	(± 7.6%)	76.9%	(± 1.8%)
b. A puff or a whole cigarette per day	3.5	(± 3.9)	9.0	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 5 per day	8.1	(± 5.7)	9.3	(± 1.6)
d. 6 – 20 per day	1.2	(± 2.4)	3.6	(± 0.6)
e. More than 20 cigarettes per day	2.3	(± 3.1)	1.3	(± 0.6)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

28. Smoke cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 176)		State (*n* = 6,180)	
a. None	84.7%	(± 5.3%)	80.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	3.4	(± 2.7)	5.6	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	1.7	(± 2.0)	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.6	(± 1.2)	2.1	(± 0.4)
e. 10 – 29 days	5.7	(± 3.3)	3.2	(± 0.6)
f. All 30 days	4.0	(± 2.9)	6.1	(± 1.0)
Any use in past 30 days	*15.3*	*(± 5.3)*	*20.0*	*(± 1.8)*

29. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	Local (*n* = 177)		State (*n* = 6,182)	
a. None	93.8%	(± 3.5%)	91.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.8	(± 2.4)	2.9	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	1.7	(± 2.0)	1.5	(± 0.4)
d. 6 – 9 days	1.1	(± 1.6)	1.2	(± 0.4)
e. 10 – 29 days	0.6	(± 1.2)	1.4	(± 0.4)
f. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.8	(± 0.6)
Any use in past 30 days	*6.2*	*(± 3.5)*	*8.9*	*(± 1.8)*

30. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	Local (*n* = 85)		State (*n* = 1,595)	
a. 0 days	84.7%	(± 7.6%)	75.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 – 2 days	10.6	(± 6.5)	10.8	(± 2.0)
c. 3 – 9 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	6.5	(± 1.2)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	3.7	(± 0.8)
e. All 30 days	2.4	(± 3.1)	3.3	(± 0.8)
Any use in past 30 days	*15.3*	*(± 7.6)*	*24.3*	*(± 2.5)*

31. Smoke tobacco in a pipe?†	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 1,594)	
a. 0 days	94.2%	(± 4.9%)	90.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	4.1	(± 1.2)
c. 3 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.8	(± 1.0)
d. 10 – 29 days	2.3	(± 3.1)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	2.3	(± 3.1)	0.9	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.8*	*(± 4.9)*	*9.1*	*(± 2.0)*

32. Smoke bidis ("beedies", flavored cigarettes)?†	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 1,591)	
a. 0 days	91.9%	(± 5.7%)	88.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	4.7	(± 4.5)	5.3	(± 1.0)
c. 3 – 9 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	3.2	(± 0.8)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	2.2	(± 0.6)
e. All 30 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.1	(± 0.6)
Any use in past 30 days	*8.1*	*(± 5.7)*	*11.8*	*(± 1.8)*

		Local		State	
33.	Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)?†	(*n* = 86)		(*n* = 1,589)	
	a. 0 days	90.7%	(± 6.1%)	91.1%	(± 1.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	5.8	(± 4.9)	4.2	(± 1.2)
	c. 3 – 9 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	2.3	(± 1.0)
	d. 10 – 29 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.2	(± 0.6)
	e. All 30 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.1	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*9.3*	*(± 6.1)*	*8.9*	*(± 1.8)*

		Local		State	
34.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	(*n* = 176)		(*n* = 6,169)	
	a. None	59.1%	(± 7.3%)	57.9%	(± 2.2%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	24.4	(± 6.3)	21.1	(± 1.2)
	c. 3 – 5 days	11.4	(± 4.7)	11.0	(± 0.8)
	d. 6 – 9 days	3.4	(± 2.7)	5.2	(± 1.0)
	e. 10 or more days	1.7	(± 2.0)	4.8	(± 0.6)
	Any use in past 30 days	*40.9*	*(± 7.3)*	*42.1*	*(± 2.2)*

		Local		State	
35.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?	(*n* = 177)		(*n* = 6,169)	
	a. None	79.7%	(± 5.9%)	78.4%	(± 2.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	6.2	(± 3.5)	8.2	(± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 5 days	2.8	(± 2.4)	4.0	(± 0.6)
	d. 6 – 9 days	2.3	(± 2.2)	2.2	(± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	9.0	(± 4.3)	7.1	(± 1.0)
	Any use in past 30 days	*20.3*	*(± 5.9)*	*21.6*	*(± 2.0)*

		Local		State	
36.	Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	(*n* = 176)		(*n* = 6,163)	
	a. None	88.1%	(± 4.7%)	91.4%	(± 1.2%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	5.7	(± 3.3)	4.2	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 5 days	2.3	(± 2.2)	2.0	(± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	1.1	(± 1.6)	0.9	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	2.8	(± 2.5)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*11.9*	*(± 4.7)*	*8.6*	*(± 1.2)*

		Local		State	
37.	Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 35 and 36.)	(*n* = 176)		(*n* = 6,157)	
	None	79.0%	(± 6.1%)	76.9%	(± 2.0%)
	1 or more	21.0	(± 6.1)	23.1	(± 2.0)
	Any use in the past 30 days	*21.0*	*(± 6.1)*	*23.1*	*(± 2.0)*

		Local		State	
38.	Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	(*n* = 177)		(*n* = 6,154)	
	a. None	94.9%	(± 3.3%)	97.3%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	3.4	(± 2.7)	1.2	(± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.1	(± 1.6)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.6	(± 1.2)	0.6	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*5.1*	*(± 3.3)*	*2.7*	*(± 0.6)*

39. Use inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	Local (*n* = 177)		State (*n* = 6,144)	
a. None	93.8%	(± 3.5%)	96.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 – 2 days	3.4	(± 2.7)	1.8	(± 0.4)
c. 3 – 5 days	1.7	(± 2.0)	0.8	(± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	1.1	(± 1.6)	0.6	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*6.2*	*(± 3.5)*	*3.5*	*(± 0.6)*

40. Use Ritalin without a doctor's orders?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,073)	
a. None	94.3%	(± 4.9%)	94.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.3	(± 3.1)	2.4	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.1	(± 0.6)
d. 6 – 9 days	2.3	(± 3.1)	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. 10 or more days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.9	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.7*	*(± 4.9)*	*5.2*	*(± 1.0)*

41. Use a pain killer to get high, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	Local (*n* = 177)		State (*n* = 6,152)	
a. None	86.4%	(± 5.1%)	88.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	7.9	(± 3.9)	6.7	(± 1.2)
c. 3 – 5 days	2.3	(± 2.2)	2.5	(± 0.8)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.6	(± 1.2)	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 10 or more days	2.8	(± 2.4)	1.3	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*13.6*	*(± 5.1)*	*11.6*	*(± 2.0)*

42. During the past 30 days, on how many days (if any) have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages?	Local (*n* = 177)		State (*n* = 6,136)	
a. 0 days	70.6%	(± 6.7%)	68.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	13.0	(± 4.9)	11.3	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 days	9.6	(± 4.3)	10.7	(± 0.8)
d. 4 – 5 days	3.4	(± 2.7)	4.3	(± 0.8)
e. 6 or more days	3.4	(± 2.7)	4.8	(± 0.8)
Any days in past 30 days	*29.4*	*(± 6.7)*	*31.1*	*(± 2.0)*

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

43. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days? †	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 1,585)	
a. No	88.4%	(± 6.9%)	86.1%	(± 2.2%)
b. Yes	11.6	(± 6.9)	13.9	(± 2.2)

44. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	Local (*n* = 177)		State (*n* = 6,138)	
a. Definitely no	74.6%	(± 6.5%)	69.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	11.3	(± 4.7)	12.3	(± 0.8)
c. Probably yes	7.3	(± 3.9)	9.8	(± 0.8)
d. Definitely yes	6.8	(± 3.7)	8.6	(± 1.2)

45. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	Local (*n* = 176)		State (*n* = 6,136)	
a. Definitely no	68.2%	(± 6.9%)	64.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	11.4	(± 4.7)	12.5	(± 0.8)
c. Probably yes	9.7	(± 4.3)	11.9	(± 1.2)
d. Definitely yes	10.8	(± 4.5)	11.2	(± 1.2)

46. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	Local (*n* = 176)		State (*n* = 6,121)	
a. Never have	68.8%	(± 6.9%)	64.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	0.6	(± 1.2)	4.8	(± 0.8)
c. 11	2.3	(± 2.2)	2.4	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.7	(± 2.0)	3.6	(± 0.6)
e. 13	4.0	(± 2.9)	3.8	(± 0.6)
f. 14	5.7	(± 3.3)	4.1	(± 0.6)
g. 15	4.5	(± 3.1)	5.8	(± 0.8)
h. 16	10.2	(± 4.5)	6.1	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	2.3	(± 2.2)	4.9	(± 0.6)

[Item 47 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

48. Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking. (Computed from both items 44 and 45).	Local (*n* = 177)		State (*n* = 6,135)	
a. Yes, not susceptible	66.7%	(± 6.9%)	62.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. No, susceptible	33.3	(± 6.9)	37.7	(± 1.8)

49. Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1 – 5 cigarettes a day?	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,071)	
a. Definitely no	4.4%	(± 4.3%)	5.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. Probably no	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)
c. Probably yes	24.4	(± 8.8)	18.8	(± 1.6)
d. Definitely yes	71.1	(± 9.4)	73.1	(± 2.2)

50. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,059)	
a. None	51.1%	(± 10.4%)	50.1%	(± 2.9%)
b. Once	27.8	(± 9.2)	22.1	(± 1.6)
c. 2 or 3 times	17.8	(± 7.8)	19.0	(± 1.6)
d. 4 or more times	3.3	(± 3.7)	8.8	(± 1.4)

51. During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,076)	
a. Yes	9.0%	(± 5.9%)	11.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	80.9	(± 8.2)	80.4	(± 2.0)
c. Not sure	10.1	(± 6.3)	8.6	(± 1.2)

52. Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,063)	
a. Definitely no	10.1%	(± 6.3%)	16.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Probably no	16.9	(± 7.8)	23.0	(± 2.4)
c. Probably yes	55.1	(± 10.4)	39.9	(± 2.2)
d. Definitely yes	18.0	(± 8.0)	20.6	(± 2.9)

53. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,076)	
a. 0 days	95.6%	(± 4.3%)	89.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	4.4	(± 4.3)	4.2	(± 0.8)
c. 3 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.6	(± 0.8)
d. 10 – 29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.4	(± 0.8)

		Local		State	
54.	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	(*n* = 90)		(*n* = 3,065)	
	a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	67.8%	(± 9.6%)	71.4%	(± 2.2%)
	b. Yes	12.2	(± 6.9)	12.3	(± 1.6)
	c. No	20.0	(± 8.2)	16.3	(± 1.4)
55.	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 2,824)	
	a. Definitely no	4.5%	(± 4.3%)	8.3%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Probably no	3.4	(± 3.7)	4.7	(± 1.0)
	c. Probably yes	21.6	(± 8.6)	20.6	(± 1.8)
	d. Definitely yes	70.5	(± 9.6)	66.4	(± 2.5)
56.	Some tobacco companies make t-shirts, lighters, or other items that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 2,816)	
	a. No	87.5%	(± 6.9%)	86.0%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Yes	12.5	(± 6.9)	14.0	(± 1.6)
57.	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 2,817)	
	a. Definitely no	46.0%	(± 10.4%)	50.3%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Probably no	26.4	(± 9.2)	25.9	(± 1.8)
	c. Probably yes	19.5	(± 8.4)	18.3	(± 2.0)
	d. Definitely yes	8.0	(± 5.7)	5.5	(± 0.8)
58.	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 85)		State (*n* = 2,811)	
	a. 0 days	61.2%	(± 10.4%)	48.7%	(± 3.1%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	22.4	(± 8.8)	25.2	(± 1.8)
	c. 3 – 4 days	11.8	(± 6.9)	10.4	(± 1.6)
	d. 5 – 6 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	4.9	(± 1.0)
	e. 7 days	3.5	(± 3.9)	10.8	(± 1.8)
59.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 2,813)	
	a. 0 days	71.3%	(± 9.6%)	63.3%	(± 3.1%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	14.9	(± 7.4)	16.2	(± 1.8)
	c. 3 – 4 days	5.7	(± 4.9)	8.6	(± 1.4)
	d. 5 – 6 days	3.4	(± 3.9)	4.7	(± 1.2)
	e. 7 days	4.6	(± 4.3)	7.3	(± 1.2)
60.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 2,799)	
	a. Not in the past 30 days	18.6%	(± 8.2%)	24.2%	(± 2.0%)
	b. 1 – 3 times in the past 30 days	33.7	(± 10.0)	29.3	(± 1.8)
	c. 1 – 3 times per week	20.9	(± 8.6)	21.4	(± 1.6)
	d. Daily or almost daily	23.3	(± 9.0)	16.8	(± 1.8)
	e. More than once a day	3.5	(± 3.9)	8.4	(± 1.0)

		Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 2,795)	
61.	Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?				
	a. No	80.2%	(± 8.4%)	67.1%	(± 2.5%)
	b. Yes	19.8	(± 8.4)	32.9	(± 2.5)

		Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 2,781)	
62.	Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?				
	a. Mother (or female guardian) only	9.3%	(± 6.1%)	15.9%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Father (or male guardian) only	7.0	(± 5.3)	5.8	(± 0.8)
	c. Both	53.5	(± 10.6)	47.5	(± 2.0)
	d. Neither	30.2	(± 9.8)	30.8	(± 1.6)

		Local (*n* = 85)		State (*n* = 2,777)	
63.	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)				
	a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	81.2%	(± 8.2%)	75.0%	(± 2.2%)
	b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	8.2	(± 5.9)	9.1	(± 1.0)
	c. I bought it from a vending machine	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	5.9	(± 5.1)	5.7	(± 1.0)
	e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	3.5	(± 3.9)	4.1	(± 0.8)
	f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)
	g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	h. I got them some other way	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.7	(± 0.4)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

		Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,121)	
64.	How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?				
	a. No risk	10.3%	(± 6.5%)	15.7%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Slight risk	25.3	(± 9.2)	22.7	(± 2.0)
	c. Moderate risk	34.5	(± 10.0)	30.2	(± 2.2)
	d. Great risk	29.9	(± 9.6)	28.4	(± 2.7)
	e. Not sure	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.0	(± 0.8)

		Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 3,074)	
65.	Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)				
	a. None	83.7%	(± 7.8%)	73.9%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Once	8.1	(± 5.7)	10.7	(± 1.2)
	c. Twice	1.2	(± 2.4)	6.7	(± 1.0)
	d. 3 – 5 times	5.8	(± 4.9)	5.3	(± 1.0)
	e. 6 – 9 times	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	f. 10 or more times	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.1	(± 0.6)

		Local (*n* = 177)		State (*n* = 6,143)	
66.	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?				
	a. Never	78.5%	(± 6.1%)	80.5%	(± 1.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 times	8.5	(± 4.1)	8.3	(± 1.0)
	c. 3 – 5 times	2.8	(± 2.4)	3.9	(± 0.6)
	d. 6 – 9 times	3.4	(± 2.7)	1.8	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more times	6.8	(± 3.7)	5.5	(± 0.8)

67. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose only one answer.

	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 3,056)	
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	64.0%	(± 10.2%)	58.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. I bought it from a store	1.2	(± 2.4)	2.1	(± 0.6)
c. I got it from friends	16.3	(± 7.8)	12.0	(± 1.6)
d. I gave money to someone to get it for me	4.7	(± 4.5)	11.3	(± 1.4)
e. I took it from home without permission	3.5	(± 3.9)	1.3	(± 0.4)
f. I got it at home with permission	3.5	(± 3.9)	4.1	(± 0.6)
g. I got it at a party	3.5	(± 3.9)	6.3	(± 1.0)
h. I got it some other way	3.5	(± 3.9)	4.4	(± 0.8)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

68. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")

	Local (n = *)		State (n = 2,884)	
Overweight	*.*%	(± *.*%)	11.1%	(± 1.6%)
At risk for overweight	*.*	(± *.*)	14.4	(± 1.6)
Not overweight	*.*	(± *.*)	74.5	(± 2.4)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

69. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Local (n = 88)		State (n = 3,019)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	21.6%	(± 8.6%)	28.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. Lose weight	43.2	(± 10.4)	40.9	(± 2.0)
c. Gain weight	9.1	(± 6.1)	14.3	(± 1.8)
d. Stay the same weight	26.1	(± 9.2)	16.0	(± 1.4)

70. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)

	Local (n = 85)		State (n = 2,786)	
Less than 1	3.5%	(± 3.9%)	12.2%	(± 1.4%)
1 to less than 3	37.6	(± 10.4)	44.2	(± 1.8)
3 to less than 5	40.0	(± 10.4)	21.3	(± 1.6)
5 or more	18.8	(± 8.2)	22.3	(± 1.4)

71. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)

	Local (n = 89)		State (n = 3,029)	
a. None	65.2%	(± 10.0%)	54.9%	(± 3.1%)
b. 1	19.1	(± 8.2)	26.5	(± 2.2)
c. 2	11.2	(± 6.5)	9.6	(± 1.2)
d. 3	2.2	(± 3.1)	5.1	(± 0.8)
e. 4 or more	2.2	(± 3.1)	3.9	(± 0.8)

[Item 72 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

73. How often do you eat dinner with your family?† (Form C only)

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,038)	
a. Never	10.0%	(± 6.3%)	10.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. Rarely	21.1	(± 8.4)	20.2	(± 2.0)
c. Sometimes	20.0	(± 8.2)	24.4	(± 1.4)
d. Most of the time	33.3	(± 9.8)	31.7	(± 2.0)
e. Always	15.6	(± 7.4)	13.7	(± 1.6)

74. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?†

	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 1,641)	
a. Almost every month	5.7%	(± 4.9%)	8.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. Some months but not every month	3.4	(± 3.9)	7.8	(± 1.2)
c. Only 1 – 2 months	4.6	(± 4.3)	4.7	(± 1.2)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	86.2	(± 7.3)	78.9	(± 2.9)

75. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,039)	
a. 0 times	28.9%	(± 9.4%)	24.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 – 3 times	33.3	(± 9.8)	36.3	(± 1.8)
c. 4 – 6 times	18.9	(± 8.0)	17.5	(± 1.6)
d. 7 – 9 times	11.1	(± 6.5)	7.8	(± 1.0)
e. 10 times or more	7.8	(± 5.5)	14.2	(± 1.6)

76. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,035)	
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school	28.9%	(± 9.4%)	27.5%	(± 2.7%)
b. I brought them from home	22.2	(± 8.6)	24.3	(± 1.6)
c. I got them from friends	2.2	(± 3.1)	3.7	(± 0.6)
d. I bought them at school	28.9	(± 9.4)	27.3	(± 3.9)
e. Other	17.8	(± 7.8)	17.2	(± 2.5)

77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free items.

	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,041)	
a. 0 times	39.3%	(± 10.2%)	41.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 – 3 times	46.1	(± 10.4)	36.9	(± 2.0)
c. 4 – 6 times	14.6	(± 7.3)	12.4	(± 1.4)
d. 7 – 9 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	4.3	(± 0.8)
e. 10 times or more	0.0	(± 0.0)	4.5	(± 0.8)

78. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the chips and similar snack items you ate at school? (Choose only one answer)

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,040)	
a. I did not eat potato chips or similar snack foods at school	36.7%	(± 10.0%)	42.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. I brought them from home	30.0	(± 9.4)	22.4	(± 2.2)
c. I got them from friends	3.3	(± 3.7)	5.6	(± 0.8)
d. I bought them at school	16.7	(± 7.6)	19.2	(± 3.1)
e. Other	13.3	(± 7.1)	10.6	(± 2.2)

79. Did you eat breakfast today?

	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 3,048)	
a. Yes	62.2%	(± 10.0%)	55.7%	(± 2.9%)
b. No	37.8	(± 10.0)	44.3	(± 2.9)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

80. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,039)	
a. 0 days	15.7%	(± 7.6%)	19.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	7.9	(± 5.7)	9.8	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	11.2	(± 6.5)	9.2	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	18.0	(± 8.0)	8.3	(± 1.0)
e. 4 days	10.1	(± 6.3)	8.8	(± 1.2)
f. 5 days	18.0	(± 8.0)	17.9	(± 2.0)
g. 6 days	9.0	(± 5.9)	8.9	(± 1.0)
h. 7 days	10.1	(± 6.3)	17.5	(± 2.0)

81. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,027)	
a. 0 days	18.9%	(± 8.0%)	23.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	15.6	(± 7.4)	12.1	(± 1.4)
c. 2 days	12.2	(± 6.9)	12.3	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	14.4	(± 7.3)	10.9	(± 1.2)
e. 4 days	7.8	(± 5.5)	7.7	(± 0.8)
f. 5 days	7.8	(± 5.5)	11.2	(± 1.4)
g. 6 days	11.1	(± 6.5)	4.3	(± 1.0)
h. 7 days	12.2	(± 6.9)	17.8	(± 1.8)

82. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)

	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,027)	
a. 0 days	13.5%	(± 7.1%)	25.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 day	10.1	(± 6.3)	9.3	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	13.5	(± 7.1)	9.1	(± 1.0)
d. 3 days	18.0	(± 8.0)	9.8	(± 1.0)
e. 4 days	5.6	(± 4.7)	7.9	(± 1.0)
f. 5 days	15.7	(± 7.6)	15.2	(± 1.2)
g. 6 days	11.2	(± 6.5)	8.8	(± 0.8)
h. 7 days	12.4	(± 6.9)	14.7	(± 1.8)

83. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV, including videos and DVDs?	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 3,021)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	16.7%	(± 7.6%)	13.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	31.1	(± 9.6)	20.2	(± 2.0)
c. 1 hour per day	20.0	(± 8.2)	19.2	(± 1.6)
d. 2 hours per day	20.0	(± 8.2)	21.5	(± 1.4)
e. 3 hours per day	2.2	(± 3.1)	13.8	(± 1.6)
f. 4 hours per day	6.7	(± 5.1)	6.1	(± 1.2)
g. 5 or more hours per day	3.3	(± 3.7)	5.8	(± 1.2)

84. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, computer games, and the Internet.)	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 3,018)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	17.8%	(± 7.8%)	27.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	23.3	(± 8.8)	25.3	(± 1.6)
c. 1 hour per day	26.7	(± 9.2)	15.3	(± 1.4)
d. 2 hours per day	15.6	(± 7.4)	13.3	(± 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	10.0	(± 6.3)	8.0	(± 1.0)
f. 4 hours per day	0.0	(± 0.0)	4.4	(± 0.8)
g. 5 or more hours per day	6.7	(± 5.1)	6.5	(± 1.0)

[Item 85 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

86. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 3,020)	
a. 0 days	66.7%	(± 9.8%)	58.2%	(± 4.7%)
b. 1 day	8.9	(± 5.9)	1.7	(± 0.6)
c. 2 days	4.4	(± 4.3)	2.1	(± 0.6)
d. 3 days	17.8	(± 7.8)	3.7	(± 2.4)
e. 4 days	1.1	(± 2.2)	5.5	(± 4.3)
f. 5 days	1.1	(± 2.2)	28.8	(± 5.5)

87. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 3,016)	
a. I do not take PE	61.1%	(± 10.0%)	53.7%	(± 4.5%)
b. Less than 10 minutes	4.4	(± 4.3)	1.9	(± 0.6)
c. 10 – 20 minutes	3.3	(± 3.7)	3.0	(± 1.0)
d. 21 – 30 minutes	3.3	(± 3.7)	6.4	(± 1.4)
e. 31 – 40 minutes	2.2	(± 3.1)	11.4	(± 2.0)
f. 41 – 50 minutes	4.4	(± 4.3)	10.8	(± 1.6)
g. 51 – 60 minutes	4.4	(± 4.3)	7.0	(± 1.6)
h. More than 60 minutes	16.7	(± 7.6)	5.9	(± 2.7)

88. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.	Local (n = 176)		State (n = 6,085)	
a. 0 days	26.1%	(± 6.5%)	35.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	25.0	(± 6.5)	23.7	(± 1.6)
c. 3 or more days	48.9	(± 7.4)	40.8	(± 2.2)

89. Not counting very short trips, such as walking from the car to your house or walking to get the mail, in an average week, on how many days do you bicycle or walk near your home or to school?

	Local (n = 88)		State (n = 2,906)	
a. I do not walk or bike near my home or to school	55.7%	(± 10.4%)	52.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 – 2 days	22.7	(± 8.8)	22.0	(± 1.4)
c. 3 or more days	21.6	(± 8.6)	26.0	(± 2.2)

Health Conditions and Health Care

90. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?

	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 3,005)	
a. Yes	18.9%	(± 8.0%)	21.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. No	76.7	(± 8.8)	74.8	(± 2.2)
c. Not sure	4.4	(± 4.3)	4.0	(± 0.8)

91. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?

	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 3,001)	
a. Never had asthma	44.4%	(± 10.2%)	49.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	10.0	(± 6.3)	12.1	(± 1.4)
c. No	41.1	(± 10.2)	36.1	(± 2.2)
d. Not sure	4.4	(± 4.3)	2.3	(± 0.4)

92. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack?†

	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 1,567)	
a. Yes	9.3%	(± 6.1%)	12.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	84.9	(± 7.6)	84.2	(± 1.8)
c. I don't know	5.8	(± 4.9)	3.4	(± 1.0)

93. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?†

	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 1,561)	
a. I do not have asthma	73.3%	(± 9.4%)	70.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. None	22.1	(± 8.8)	22.5	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 3 times	2.3	(± 3.1)	4.6	(± 1.0)
d. 4 to 9 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.6)
f. More than 12 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	2.3	(± 3.1)	0.6	(± 0.4)

94. During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a doctor, nurse or other health professional for a routine checkup for your asthma?†

	Local (n = 85)		State (n = 1,557)	
a. I do not have asthma	74.1%	(± 9.4%)	71.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. None	14.1	(± 7.4)	18.1	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 3 times	8.2	(± 5.9)	7.7	(± 1.4)
d. 4 to 9 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.5	(± 0.6)
e. 10 to 12 times	1.2	(± 2.4)	0.4	(± 0.4)
f. More than 12 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	2.4	(± 3.1)	0.5	(± 0.4)

95. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma?†

	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 1,551)	
a. I do not have asthma	74.4%	(± 9.2%)	72.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. None	20.9	(± 8.6)	19.8	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 2 days	2.3	(± 3.1)	3.7	(± 0.8)
d. 3 to 4 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.4	(± 0.6)
e. 5 to 10 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.5	(± 0.6)
f. More than 10 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	2.3	(± 3.1)	0.6	(± 0.4)

96. It is possible that you may have asthma and don't know it. Symptoms of asthma include cough, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 30 days, how often did you have any symptoms of asthma?†

	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 1,546)	
a. Not at any time	67.4%	(± 10.0%)	68.8%	(± 2.7%)
b. Less than once a week	15.1	(± 7.6)	13.2	(± 1.6)
c. Once or twice a week	7.0	(± 5.3)	7.4	(± 1.2)
d. More than 2 times a week, but not every day	4.7	(± 4.5)	3.9	(± 1.0)
e. Every day, but not all the time	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.8	(± 1.0)
f. Every day, all the time	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.0	(± 0.6)
g. I don't know	4.7	(± 4.5)	2.9	(± 1.0)

97. During the past 30 days, how many days did symptoms of asthma make it difficult for you to stay asleep at night?†

	Local (*n* = 85)		State (*n* = 1,545)	
a. None	88.2%	(± 6.9%)	84.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 to 2 days	7.1	(± 5.5)	7.9	(± 1.0)
c. 3 to 4 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	3.2	(± 1.0)
d. 5 to 10 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.5	(± 0.8)
e. More than 10 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.6	(± 0.6)
f. I don't know	2.4	(± 3.1)	1.4	(± 0.4)

98. An asthma plan is a printed sheet of instructions that tells when to change the amount or type of asthma medicine, when to call the doctor, and when to go to the emergency room. Has a doctor or other health professional EVER given you an asthma plan?†

	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 1,550)	
a. I do not have asthma.	77.9%	(± 8.8%)	73.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	3.5	(± 3.9)	8.3	(± 1.4)
c. No	12.8	(± 7.1)	12.6	(± 1.8)
d. I don't know	5.8	(± 4.9)	5.2	(± 1.2)

99. During the past 12 months have you taken the preventive kind of asthma medicine used everyday to protect your lungs and keep you from having attacks? (Include both pills and inhalers. This is different from inhalers used while you are having an asthma attack.)†

	Local (*n* = 85)		State (*n* = 1,548)	
a. I do not have asthma.	77.6%	(± 8.8%)	75.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	9.4	(± 6.3)	8.9	(± 1.4)
c. No	11.8	(± 6.9)	13.7	(± 1.8)
d. I don't know	1.2	(± 2.4)	2.4	(± 0.8)

100. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 2,773)	
a. No	90.8%	(± 6.1%)	93.1%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	4.6	(± 4.3)	4.9	(± 1.0)
c. I don't know	4.6	(± 4.3)	2.1	(± 0.4)

101. Are you now taking any medication for your diabetes?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 2,761)	
a. I do not have diabetes	89.7%	(± 6.5%)	90.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes, I'm taking insulin	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.6	(± 0.8)
c. Yes, I'm taking diabetes pills	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. Yes, I'm taking both insulin and pills	1.1	(± 2.2)	0.5	(± 0.4)
e. No	5.7	(± 4.9)	4.5	(± 0.8)
f. I don't know	1.1	(± 2.2)	0.8	(± 0.4)

102. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 2,999)	
a. During the past 12 months	64.0%	(± 10.0%)	53.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	15.7	(± 7.6)	19.3	(± 1.8)
c. More than 24 months ago	7.9	(± 5.7)	10.5	(± 1.2)
d. Never	4.5	(± 4.3)	5.8	(± 0.8)
e. Not sure	7.9	(± 5.7)	10.6	(± 1.0)

103. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 2,993)	
a. During the past 12 months	79.8%	(± 8.4%)	69.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	7.9	(± 5.7)	13.9	(± 1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	6.7	(± 5.3)	8.2	(± 1.0)
d. Never	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. Not sure	4.5	(± 4.3)	5.5	(± 1.2)

Safety

104. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,073)	
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	42.2%	(± 10.2%)	43.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. Never wore a helmet	23.3	(± 8.8)	35.3	(± 2.7)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	4.4	(± 4.3)	4.4	(± 0.8)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	4.4	(± 4.3)	4.2	(± 0.8)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	8.9	(± 5.9)	4.1	(± 0.8)
f. Always wore a helmet	16.7	(± 7.6)	8.4	(± 2.0)

[Item 105 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

106. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,084)	
a. Never go boating in a small boat	12.2%	(± 6.9%)	22.6%	(± 3.3%)
b. Never	11.1	(± 6.5)	18.6	(± 2.0)
c. Less than half the time	20.0	(± 8.2)	13.3	(± 1.8)
d. About half the time	8.9	(± 5.9)	8.8	(± 1.2)
e. More than half the time	25.6	(± 9.0)	11.7	(± 1.4)
f. Always	22.2	(± 8.6)	25.0	(± 1.8)

107. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else) [B]?

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,088)	
a. Never	2.2%	(± 3.1%)	1.4%	(± 0.4%)
b. Rarely	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.8	(± 0.6)
c. Sometimes	4.4	(± 4.3)	3.2	(± 0.8)
d. Most of the time	12.2	(± 6.9)	14.3	(± 1.6)
e. Always	81.1	(± 8.0)	79.2	(± 2.0)

108. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,084)	
a. 0 times	78.9%	(± 8.4%)	75.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 time	10.0	(± 6.3)	11.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	4.4	(± 4.3)	8.4	(± 1.2)
d. 4 – 5 times	2.2	(± 3.1)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	4.4	(± 4.3)	3.1	(± 0.6)

[Item 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,065)	
a. 0 times	86.5%	(± 7.1%)	87.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 time	7.9	(± 5.7)	6.2	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	3.4	(± 3.7)	4.1	(± 1.0)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	2.2	(± 3.1)	1.1	(± 0.4)

[Item 111 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

112. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Local (*n* = 176)		State (*n* = 6,229)	
a. 0 days	85.8%	(± 5.1%)	90.8%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 – 5 days	6.8	(± 3.7)	4.4	(± 0.6)
c. 6 or more days	7.4	(± 3.9)	4.7	(± 1.0)

[Item 113 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

114. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Local (*n* = 177)		State (*n* = 6,220)	
a. 0 times	83.1%	(± 5.5%)	78.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 time	9.6	(± 4.3)	10.8	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	4.0	(± 2.9)	6.5	(± 0.8)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.6	(± 1.2)	1.4	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	2.8	(± 2.4)	2.4	(± 0.4)

115. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?

	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,020)	
a. No	94.3%	(± 4.9%)	92.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	5.7	(± 4.9)	7.2	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
116. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	(*n* = 90)		(*n* = 3,083)	
a. 0 times	96.7%	(± 3.7%)	93.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 time	0.0	(± 0.0)	4.4	(± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.2	(± 3.1)	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	1.1	(± 2.2)	0.7	(± 0.4)

[Item 117 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
118. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?†	(*n* = 84)		(*n* = 1,615)	
a. No	88.1%	(± 6.9%)	86.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	11.9	(± 6.9)	13.2	(± 1.8)

	Local		State	
119. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?†	(*n* = 85)		(*n* = 1,612)	
a. No	92.9%	(± 5.5%)	89.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	7.1	(± 5.5)	10.4	(± 1.6)

	Local		State	
120. Have you ever been physically abused by an adult?†	(*n* = 86)		(*n* = 1,608)	
a. No	88.4%	(± 6.9%)	78.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	11.6	(± 6.9)	21.2	(± 1.8)

	Local		State	
121. Not counting TV, movies, video games, and sporting events, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?†	(*n* = 86)		(*n* = 1,605)	
a. No	80.2%	(± 8.4%)	68.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	19.8	(± 8.4)	31.6	(± 2.0)

Depression

	Local		State	
122. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(*n* = 177)		(*n* = 6,008)	
a. Yes	23.7%	(± 6.3%)	29.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	76.3	(± 6.3)	70.5	(± 1.4)

	Local		State	
123. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(*n* = 90)		(*n* = 3,083)	
a. Yes	4.4%	(± 4.3%)	12.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	95.6	(± 4.3)	88.0	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
124. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(*n* = 90)		(*n* = 3,083)	
a. Yes	3.3%	(± 3.7%)	9.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	96.7	(± 3.7)	91.0	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
125. During the past 12 months, did you actually attempt suicide?	(*n* = 89)		(*n* = 3,070)	
a. Yes	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	3.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. No	100.0	(± 0.0)	97.0	(± 0.6)

[Item 126 and 127 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

128. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults you can turn to for help?	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 3,077)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	15.6%	(± 7.4%)	17.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	55.6	(± 10.2)	55.2	(± 2.4)
c. No	13.3	(± 7.1)	13.2	(± 1.2)
d. Not sure	15.6	(± 7.4)	14.2	(± 1.2)

129. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 2,984)	
a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	28.1%	(± 9.4%)	36.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Very likely	18.0	(± 8.0)	18.7	(± 1.6)
c. Somewhat likely	22.5	(± 8.6)	19.0	(± 1.2)
d. Somewhat unlikely	20.2	(± 8.4)	12.7	(± 1.4)
e. Very unlikely	11.2	(± 6.5)	13.2	(± 1.4)

130. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 2,972)	
a. Very likely	65.2%	(± 10.0%)	59.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. Somewhat likely	28.1	(± 9.4)	25.2	(± 1.4)
c. Somewhat unlikely	2.2	(± 3.1)	8.0	(± 1.2)
d. Very unlikely	4.5	(± 4.3)	7.3	(± 1.2)

131. Last year in school, did you see or hear information at your school about youth suicide prevention?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 2,943)	
a. Yes	67.0%	(± 9.8%)	28.0%	(± 3.3%)
b. No	21.6	(± 8.6)	56.1	(± 3.9)
c. I'm not sure	11.4	(± 6.7)	15.8	(± 1.6)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

132. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	Local (*n* = 176)		State (*n* = 6,057)	
a. I have not been bullied	82.4%	(± 5.7%)	84.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. Once	6.8	(± 3.7)	7.6	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	8.0	(± 3.9)	4.3	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.1	(± 1.6)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week	1.7	(± 2.0)	2.1	(± 0.4)

In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school:

133. Because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 2,975)	
a. 0 times	95.6%	(± 4.3%)	88.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	1.1	(± 2.2)	5.3	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.6	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.1	(± 0.4)

134. Because of your religion or what someone thought it was?

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 2,978)	
a. 0 times	88.9%	(± 6.5%)	88.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	7.8	(± 5.5)	5.8	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.2	(± 3.1)	2.8	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.5	(± 0.6)
e. Several times a week or more	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.0	(± 0.4)

135. Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 2,979)	
a. 0 times	91.1%	(± 5.9%)	90.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	2.2	(± 3.1)	4.0	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	5.6	(± 4.7)	2.8	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.5	(± 0.4)

136. Because of your gender (being male or female)? This includes sexual jokes, gestures, or comments that make you feel uncomfortable.

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 2,973)	
a. 0 times	84.4%	(± 7.4%)	81.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	7.8	(± 5.5)	8.2	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	4.4	(± 4.3)	6.0	(± 0.8)
d. About once a week	2.2	(± 3.1)	2.2	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.5	(± 0.6)

137. Because you have a health problem or physical or mental disability, or someone thought you did?

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 2,971)	
a. 0 times	86.7%	(± 7.1%)	91.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 time	6.7	(± 5.1)	3.5	(± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.1	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.2	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	4.4	(± 4.3)	1.5	(± 0.4)

138. Because of any other reason?

	Local (*n* = 90)		State (*n* = 2,968)	
a. 0 times	83.3%	(± 7.6%)	81.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 time	7.8	(± 5.5)	8.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	5.6	(± 4.7)	5.1	(± 1.0)
d. About once a week	3.3	(± 3.7)	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. Several times a week or more	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.1	(± 0.6)

	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,948)	
139. In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?				
a. Yes	9.2%	(± 6.1%)	10.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. No	86.2	(± 7.3)	85.5	(± 1.0)
c. I'm not sure	4.6	(± 4.3)	3.7	(± 0.8)

	Local (n = 175)		State (n = 6,045)	
140. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?				
a. No	5.7%	(± 3.5%)	8.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	72.0	(± 6.7)	67.1	(± 4.1)
c. I'm not sure	22.3	(± 6.1)	24.4	(± 3.3)

	Local (n = 88)		State (n = 2,950)	
141. Last year in school, were you taught about preventing sexually transmitted diseases (STD) other than HIV or AIDS?				
a. Yes	29.5%	(± 9.6%)	50.3%	(± 5.1%)
b. No	55.7	(± 10.4)	38.5	(± 4.9)
c. I'm not sure	14.8	(± 7.4)	11.2	(± 1.2)

	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 2,958)	
142. Last year in school, were you taught about HIV or AIDS infection?				
a. Yes	30.0%	(± 9.4%)	50.7%	(± 5.7%)
b. No	55.6	(± 10.2)	37.9	(± 5.1)
c. I'm not sure	14.4	(± 7.3)	11.3	(± 1.2)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,857)	
143. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from items 144 to 149.)				
a. Low	35.6%	(± 10.0%)	30.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. Medium low	18.4	(± 8.2)	30.9	(± 1.8)
c. Medium high	26.4	(± 9.2)	21.6	(± 1.2)
d. High	19.5	(± 8.4)	17.3	(± 1.8)

	Local (n = 88)		State (n = 2,872)	
144. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.				
a. 0 not at all true	4.5%	(± 4.3%)	5.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1	1.1	(± 2.2)	3.2	(± 0.8)
c. 2	10.2	(± 6.3)	3.7	(± 0.8)
d. 3	5.7	(± 4.9)	4.0	(± 0.6)
e. 4	3.4	(± 3.7)	4.7	(± 0.8)
f. 5	8.0	(± 5.7)	7.7	(± 0.8)
g. 6	6.8	(± 5.3)	6.2	(± 0.8)
h. 7	13.6	(± 7.3)	12.7	(± 1.2)
i. 8	12.5	(± 6.9)	17.5	(± 1.4)
j. 9	10.2	(± 6.3)	13.2	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	23.9	(± 8.8)	21.2	(± 2.2)

145. I look forward to the future.	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 2,868)	
a. 0 not at all true	1.1%	(± 2.2%)	3.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.5	(± 0.4)
c. 2	2.3	(± 3.1)	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 3	3.4	(± 3.9)	2.4	(± 0.6)
e. 4	2.3	(± 3.1)	2.2	(± 0.6)
f. 5	4.6	(± 4.3)	6.0	(± 0.8)
g. 6	5.7	(± 4.9)	4.7	(± 0.8)
h. 7	10.3	(± 6.5)	9.1	(± 1.0)
i. 8	17.2	(± 7.8)	11.7	(± 1.2)
j. 9	13.8	(± 7.3)	13.2	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	37.9	(± 10.2)	44.5	(± 2.2)

146. I feel good about myself.	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 2,863)	
a. 0 not at all true	1.1%	(± 2.2%)	3.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	2.3	(± 3.1)	2.4	(± 0.6)
c. 2	4.5	(± 4.3)	3.2	(± 0.6)
d. 3	3.4	(± 3.7)	3.3	(± 0.8)
e. 4	4.5	(± 4.3)	3.8	(± 0.6)
f. 5	8.0	(± 5.7)	8.7	(± 1.0)
g. 6	13.6	(± 7.3)	7.6	(± 1.0)
h. 7	14.8	(± 7.4)	13.6	(± 1.0)
i. 8	14.8	(± 7.4)	16.6	(± 1.4)
j. 9	14.8	(± 7.4)	15.1	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	18.2	(± 8.0)	22.5	(± 1.8)

147. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 2,860)	
a. 0 not at all true	2.3%	(± 3.1%)	4.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.3	(± 0.8)
c. 2	6.9	(± 5.3)	4.4	(± 0.6)
d. 3	6.9	(± 5.3)	4.5	(± 0.6)
e. 4	8.0	(± 5.7)	5.5	(± 0.8)
f. 5	8.0	(± 5.7)	9.2	(± 1.0)
g. 6	4.6	(± 4.3)	7.9	(± 0.8)
h. 7	11.5	(± 6.7)	14.4	(± 1.4)
i. 8	16.1	(± 7.6)	16.6	(± 1.4)
j. 9	16.1	(± 7.6)	12.7	(± 1.0)
k. 10 completely true	19.5	(± 8.4)	16.6	(± 1.8)

148. I feel alone in my life.	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 2,846)	
a. 0 not at all true	35.6%	(± 10.0%)	34.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1	11.5	(± 6.7)	12.5	(± 1.4)
c. 2	6.9	(± 5.3)	10.2	(± 1.2)
d. 3	6.9	(± 5.3)	6.3	(± 1.0)
e. 4	3.4	(± 3.9)	4.5	(± 0.8)
f. 5	4.6	(± 4.3)	6.4	(± 0.8)
g. 6	10.3	(± 6.5)	5.8	(± 1.0)
h. 7	9.2	(± 6.1)	6.0	(± 1.0)
i. 8	3.4	(± 3.9)	6.3	(± 1.0)
j. 9	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.5	(± 0.6)
k. 10 completely true	8.0	(± 5.7)	4.0	(± 0.8)

149. Compared with others my age, my life is	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 2,847)	
a. 0 much worse than others	1.1%	(± 2.2%)	3.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.9	(± 0.4)
c. 2	2.3	(± 3.1)	2.8	(± 0.8)
d. 3	2.3	(± 3.1)	3.6	(± 0.6)
e. 4	4.6	(± 4.3)	5.4	(± 0.8)
f. 5	16.1	(± 7.6)	15.5	(± 1.6)
g. 6	10.3	(± 6.5)	9.2	(± 1.2)
h. 7	20.7	(± 8.4)	15.4	(± 1.2)
i. 8	19.5	(± 8.4)	16.7	(± 1.4)
j. 9	10.3	(± 6.5)	10.1	(± 1.0)
k. 10 much better than others	11.5	(± 6.7)	15.7	(± 1.4)

[Item 150 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year					
	1995	**1998**	**2000**	**2002**	**2004**	**2006**
Community Risk Factors						
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X[S]		X
Community Disorganization	X					
Transitions and Mobility	X				X[S]	
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X
Community Protective Factors						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Risk Factors						
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X					
Poor Family Management	X			X[S]	X[S]	X[S,†]
Family Conflict						
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X[S]	
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X[S]	
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X[S]		
Family Protective Factors						
Attachment						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X[E]	X[†]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X[E]	X[†]
School Risk Factors						
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Protective Factors						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X
Peer-Individual Risk Factors						
Rebelliousness	X	X				
Gang Involvement						
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use			X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Sensation Seeking	X	X				
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X[S]	X[S]
Intentions to Use				X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Peer-Individual Protective Factors						
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X	X
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Prosocial Involvement					X	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement						
Social Skills	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Religiosity		X				

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version; † = Based on optional items.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 89)	(*n* = 3,178)
Low Neighborhood Attachment (Items 151–153)	42.7% (± 10.2%)	50.2% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 89)	(*n* = 3,161)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 154–157)	46.1% (± 10.4%)	38.1% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 89)	(*n* = 3,153)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Items 158)	29.2% (± 9.4%)	25.5% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 89)	(*n* = 3,170)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 159–164)	37.1% (± 10.0%)	35.8% (± 3.7%)

Community Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 88)	(*n* = 3,115)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 165–170)	73.9% (± 9.2%)	69.3% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 88)	(*n* = 3,156)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 171–173)	55.7% (± 10.4%)	56.8% (± 2.4%)

Family Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 1,708)
Poor Family Management (Items 174–181)	44.8% (± 10.4%)	43.4% (± 2.7%)

Family Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 1,689)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 182–184)	56.3% (± 10.4%)	53.6% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 1,681)
Rewards for Prosocial Invovlement (Items 185–188)	49.4% (± 10.6%)	52.6% (± 3.3%)

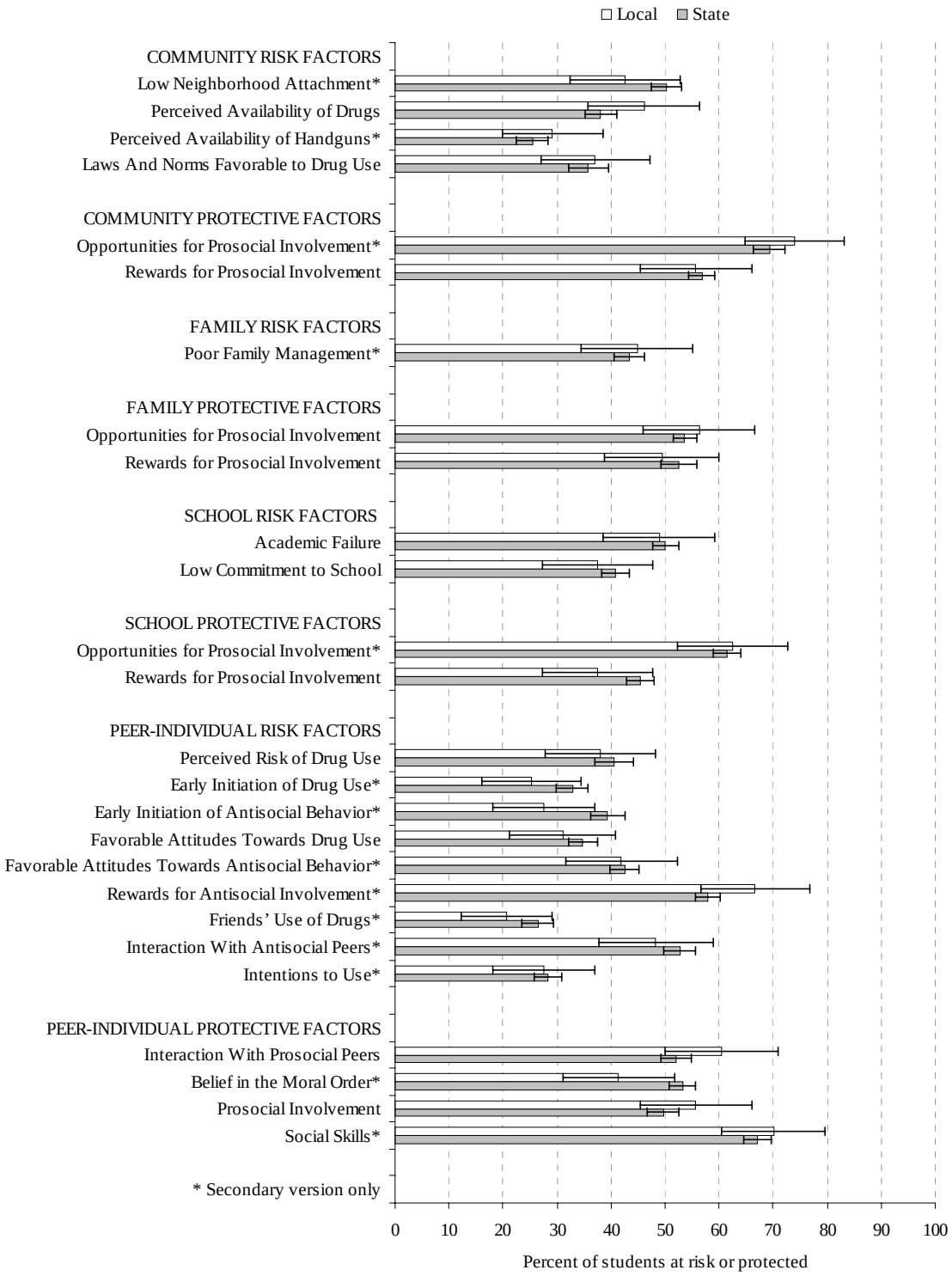
School Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 88)	(*n* = 3,103)
Academic Failure (Items 189–190)	48.9% (± 10.4%)	50.1% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 88)	(*n* = 3,167)
Low Commitment to School (Items 191–197)	37.5% (± 10.2%)	40.8% (± 2.5%)

School Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 88)	(*n* = 3,147)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 198–202)	62.5% (± 10.2%)	61.6% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 88)	(*n* = 3,144)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 203–206)	37.5% (± 10.2%)	45.4% (± 2.5%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 3,027)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 207–210)	37.9% (± 10.2%)	40.6% (± 3.5%)
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 3,041)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 211, 213–214, 216)	25.3% (± 9.2%)	32.9% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 3,022)
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 221–224)	27.6% (± 9.4%)	39.4% (± 3.1%)
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 2,970)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 225–228)	31.0% (± 9.8%)	34.8% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 86)	(*n* = 2,979)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items 229–230, 232–234)	41.9% (± 10.4%)	42.5% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 3,117)
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement (Items 235–238)	66.7% (± 10.0%)	57.9% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 2,928)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 239–242)	20.7% (± 8.4%)	26.5% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 3,099)
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 243–248)	48.3% (± 10.6%)	52.7% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 2,910)
Intentions to Use (Items 249–251)	27.6% (± 9.4%)	28.2% (± 2.5%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 86)	(*n* = 2,939)
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 252–256)	60.5% (± 10.4%)	52.1% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 3,125)
Belief in the Moral Order (Items 257–260)	41.4% (± 10.4%)	53.2% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 88)	(*n* = 3,164)
Prosocial Involvement (Items 261–263)	55.7% (± 10.4%)	49.7% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 87)	(*n* = 3,099)
Social Skills (Items 264–267)	70.1% (± 9.6%)	67.1% (± 2.5%)

Graph of Scale Results



See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

151 I'd like to get out of my neighborhood	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,172)	
a. NO!	20.2%	(± 8.4%)	18.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	48.3	(± 10.4)	44.3	(± 2.4)
c. yes	27.0	(± 9.2)	26.5	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	4.5	(± 4.3)	11.1	(± 2.0)

152. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,174)	
a. NO!	5.6%	(± 4.7%)	8.8%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	23.6	(± 8.8)	28.8	(± 2.0)
c. yes	57.3	(± 10.2)	46.5	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	13.5	(± 7.1)	15.8	(± 1.4)

153. I like my neighborhood.	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,166)	
a. NO!	4.5%	(± 4.3%)	5.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	12.4	(± 6.9)	16.0	(± 1.8)
c. yes	69.7	(± 9.6)	62.6	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	13.5	(± 7.1)	15.5	(± 1.4)

154. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,165)	
a. Very hard	3.4%	(± 3.7%)	11.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. Sort of hard	23.6	(± 8.8)	18.4	(± 1.8)
c. Sort of easy	32.6	(± 9.8)	30.3	(± 1.4)
d. Very easy	40.4	(± 10.2)	39.5	(± 2.4)

155. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (*n* = 173)		State (*n* = 5,933)	
a. Very hard	6.9%	(± 3.7%)	12.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. Sort of hard	15.6	(± 5.5)	11.6	(± 1.0)
c. Sort of easy	20.2	(± 6.1)	19.7	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	57.2	(± 7.4)	56.5	(± 2.2)

156. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,156)	
a. Very hard	10.1%	(± 6.3%)	20.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. Sort of hard	23.6	(± 8.8)	18.2	(± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	27.0	(± 9.2)	28.1	(± 1.8)
d. Very easy	39.3	(± 10.2)	33.0	(± 2.7)

	Local (n = 89)		State (n = 3,154)	
157. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
a. Very hard	25.8%	(± 9.0%)	40.8%	(± 2.7%)
b. Sort of hard	24.7	(± 9.0)	28.6	(± 2.0)
c. Sort of easy	28.1	(± 9.4)	20.0	(± 1.6)
d. Very easy	21.3	(± 8.4)	10.6	(± 1.6)

	Local (n = 89)		State (n = 3,153)	
158. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
a. Very hard	40.4%	(± 10.2%)	47.0%	(± 3.9%)
b. Sort of hard	30.3	(± 9.6)	27.5	(± 1.8)
c. Sort of easy	19.1	(± 8.2)	13.3	(± 1.6)
d. Very easy	10.1	(± 6.3)	12.1	(± 2.0)

	Local (n = 88)		State (n = 3,173)	
159. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?				
a. Very wrong	50.0%	(± 10.4%)	50.4%	(± 3.3%)
b. Wrong	33.0	(± 9.8)	31.6	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	12.5	(± 6.9)	13.2	(± 2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	4.5	(± 4.3)	4.8	(± 1.0)

	Local (n = 89)		State (n = 3,170)	
160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?				
a. Very wrong	20.2%	(± 8.4%)	28.5%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	44.9	(± 10.4)	38.8	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	28.1	(± 9.4)	25.0	(± 2.2)
d. Not wrong at all	6.7	(± 5.3)	7.6	(± 1.2)

	Local (n = 89)		State (n = 3,167)	
161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?				
a. Very wrong	34.8%	(± 10.0%)	31.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	34.8	(± 10.0)	33.1	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	23.6	(± 8.8)	24.3	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	6.7	(± 5.3)	11.3	(± 1.4)

	Local (n = 88)		State (n = 3,159)	
162. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?				
a. NO!	28.4%	(± 9.4%)	26.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. no	63.6	(± 10.0)	55.7	(± 2.4)
c. yes	5.7	(± 4.9)	13.3	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	2.3	(± 3.1)	4.4	(± 1.0)

	Local (n = 88)		State (n = 3,162)	
163. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?				
a. NO!	18.2%	(± 8.0%)	14.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	50.0	(± 10.4)	36.5	(± 1.8)
c. yes	22.7	(± 8.8)	33.4	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	9.1	(± 6.1)	15.8	(± 2.0)

164. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,166)	
a. NO!	26.1%	(± 9.2%)	24.9%	(± 2.7%)
b. no	60.2	(± 10.2)	51.3	(± 1.8)
c. yes	10.2	(± 6.3)	17.6	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	3.4	(± 3.7)	6.3	(± 1.0)

165. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,156)	
a. NO!	7.9%	(± 5.7%)	13.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	25.8	(± 9.0)	20.1	(± 1.8)
c. yes	44.9	(± 10.4)	41.0	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	21.3	(± 8.4)	25.4	(± 2.0)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

166. Sports teams	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 3,161)	
a. Yes	92.1%	(± 5.7%)	87.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. No	7.9	(± 5.7)	12.6	(± 2.2)

167. Scouting	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,124)	
a. Yes	75.0%	(± 9.0%)	64.3%	(± 4.5%)
b. No	25.0	(± 9.0)	35.7	(± 4.5)

168. Boys and girls clubs	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,132)	
a. Yes	63.2%	(± 10.2%)	66.9%	(± 5.1%)
b. No	36.8	(± 10.2)	33.1	(± 5.1)

169. 4-H clubs	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 3,064)	
a. Yes	48.8%	(± 10.6%)	53.9%	(± 5.9%)
b. No	51.2	(± 10.6)	46.1	(± 5.9)

170. Service clubs	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,098)	
a. Yes	71.6%	(± 9.4%)	67.0%	(± 3.3%)
b. No	28.4	(± 9.4)	33.0	(± 3.3)

171. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,154)	
a. NO!	25.3%	(± 9.2%)	30.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	48.3	(± 10.6)	37.2	(± 1.6)
c. yes	23.0	(± 8.8)	26.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	3.4	(± 3.9)	6.3	(± 1.0)

172. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,144)	
a. NO!	18.4%	(± 8.2%)	21.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	39.1	(± 10.2)	28.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	34.5	(± 10.0)	37.3	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	8.0	(± 5.7)	12.7	(± 1.4)

173. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	Local (n = 88)		State (n = 3,154)	
a. NO!	19.3%	(± 8.2%)	19.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	30.7	(± 9.6)	28.0	(± 1.4)
c. yes	45.5	(± 10.4)	40.1	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	4.5	(± 4.3)	12.2	(± 1.4)

Family Domain

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

174. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.†	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 1,722)	
a. NO!	5.7%	(± 4.9%)	10.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	13.8	(± 7.3)	16.7	(± 1.4)
c. yes	51.7	(± 10.6)	40.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	28.7	(± 9.6)	32.6	(± 2.2)

175. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?†	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 1,712)	
a. NO!	4.6%	(± 4.3%)	8.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	17.2	(± 7.8)	18.3	(± 1.6)
c. yes	47.1	(± 10.6)	40.7	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	31.0	(± 9.8)	32.3	(± 1.6)

176. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.†	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 1,706)	
a. NO!	2.3%	(± 3.1%)	7.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	17.4	(± 8.0)	14.3	(± 2.2)
c. yes	54.7	(± 10.6)	46.4	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	25.6	(± 9.2)	31.7	(± 2.2)

177. The rules in my family are clear.†	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 1,706)	
a. NO!	4.6%	(± 4.3%)	6.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	18.4	(± 8.2)	14.5	(± 1.6)
c. yes	56.3	(± 10.4)	46.1	(± 2.7)
d. YES!	20.7	(± 8.4)	33.1	(± 2.9)

178. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.†	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 1,697)	
a. NO!	3.5%	(± 3.9%)	7.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	17.4	(± 8.0)	16.0	(± 1.8)
c. yes	34.9	(± 10.0)	35.9	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	44.2	(± 10.6)	40.8	(± 3.1)

179. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 1,693)	
a. NO!	16.3%	(± 7.8%)	21.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	48.8	(± 10.6)	40.8	(± 2.4)
c. yes	22.1	(± 8.8)	20.3	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	12.8	(± 7.1)	18.0	(± 1.8)

	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 1,688)	
180. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†				
a. NO!	6.9%	(± 5.3%)	14.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	32.2	(± 9.8)	21.9	(± 2.4)
c. yes	31.0	(± 9.8)	25.9	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	29.9	(± 9.6)	37.3	(± 2.4)
	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 1,691)	
181. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?†				
a. NO!	5.7%	(± 4.9%)	13.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	33.3	(± 10.0)	27.6	(± 3.7)
c. yes	37.9	(± 10.2)	32.8	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	23.0	(± 8.8)	25.9	(± 3.9)
	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 1,692)	
182. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.†				
a. NO!	5.7%	(± 4.9%)	11.3%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	8.0	(± 5.7)	14.8	(± 2.0)
c. yes	51.7	(± 10.6)	39.5	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	34.5	(± 10.0)	34.3	(± 2.7)
	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 1,679)	
183. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.†				
a. NO!	12.6%	(± 7.1%)	11.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	23.0	(± 8.8)	23.1	(± 1.8)
c. yes	39.1	(± 10.2)	41.9	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	25.3	(± 9.2)	23.9	(± 1.8)
	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 1,682)	
184. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.†				
a. NO!	15.1%	(± 7.6%)	14.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	19.8	(± 8.4)	24.4	(± 1.8)
c. yes	46.5	(± 10.6)	40.7	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	18.6	(± 8.2)	20.3	(± 2.4)
	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 1,691)	
185. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.†				
a. Never or almost never	5.8%	(± 4.9%)	10.1%	(± 1.6%)
b. Sometimes	36.0	(± 10.2)	29.3	(± 2.2)
c. Often	37.2	(± 10.2)	34.8	(± 2.0)
d. All the time	20.9	(± 8.6)	25.8	(± 2.4)
	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 1,686)	
186. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?†				
a. Never or almost never	9.2%	(± 6.1%)	12.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. Sometimes	36.8	(± 10.2)	28.9	(± 2.4)
c. Often	33.3	(± 10.0)	32.9	(± 1.8)
d. All the time	20.7	(± 8.4)	26.1	(± 2.4)
	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 1,671)	
187. Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?†				
a. NO!	2.3%	(± 3.1%)	8.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	12.8	(± 7.1)	10.8	(± 1.4)
c. yes	47.7	(± 10.6)	43.4	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	37.2	(± 10.2)	37.1	(± 2.9)

188. Do you enjoy spending time with your father?†	Local (*n* = 83)		State (*n* = 1,659)	
a. NO!	7.2%	(± 5.5%)	13.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	13.3	(± 7.3)	15.7	(± 1.8)
c. yes	45.8	(± 10.8)	39.2	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	33.7	(± 10.2)	31.9	(± 2.9)

School Domain

189. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Local (*n* = 178)		State (*n* = 6,067)	
a. Mostly As	27.0%	(± 6.5%)	31.9%	(± 2.9%)
b. Mostly Bs	44.4	(± 7.3)	37.0	(± 1.4)
c. Mostly Cs	23.0	(± 6.3)	23.8	(± 2.2)
d. Mostly Ds	5.1	(± 3.1)	5.2	(± 0.8)
e. Mostly Fs	0.6	(± 1.2)	2.2	(± 0.6)

190. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,121)	
a. NO!	10.2%	(± 6.3%)	8.0%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	34.1	(± 10.0)	35.5	(± 2.2)
c. yes	45.5	(± 10.4)	42.7	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	10.2	(± 6.3)	13.8	(± 1.4)

191. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,169)	
a. Almost always	5.7%	(± 4.9%)	10.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. Often	22.7	(± 8.8)	23.2	(± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	39.8	(± 10.2)	37.2	(± 1.4)
d. Seldom	26.1	(± 9.2)	21.7	(± 1.8)
e. Never	5.7	(± 4.9)	7.3	(± 1.2)

192. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,168)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	13.8%	(± 7.3%)	9.5%	(± 1.6%)
b. Quite interesting	42.5	(± 10.4)	29.1	(± 1.6)
c. Fairly interesting	29.9	(± 9.6)	37.6	(± 1.4)
d. Slightly dull	9.2	(± 6.1)	17.2	(± 1.2)
e. Very dull	4.6	(± 4.3)	6.6	(± 0.8)

193. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,166)	
a. Very important	12.5%	(± 6.9%)	20.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. Quite important	28.4	(± 9.4)	26.5	(± 1.8)
c. Fairly important	38.6	(± 10.2)	29.0	(± 1.6)
d. Slightly important	15.9	(± 7.6)	20.0	(± 2.0)
e. Not at all important	4.5	(± 4.3)	4.6	(± 0.6)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

		Local		State	
194.	Enjoy being in school?	(*n* = 175)		(*n* = 6,096)	
	a. Never	9.1%	(± 4.3%)	8.0%	(± 0.8%)
	b. Seldom	14.9	(± 5.3)	19.3	(± 1.2)
	c. Sometimes	37.7	(± 7.3)	33.3	(± 1.6)
	d. Often	26.9	(± 6.7)	27.5	(± 1.2)
	e. Almost always	11.4	(± 4.7)	12.0	(± 1.4)
195.	Hate being in school?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,162)	
	a. Never	5.7%	(± 4.9%)	7.1%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Seldom	29.5	(± 9.6)	27.5	(± 1.8)
	c. Sometimes	35.2	(± 10.0)	36.9	(± 1.8)
	d. Often	22.7	(± 8.8)	20.0	(± 1.6)
	e. Almost always	6.8	(± 5.3)	8.5	(± 1.0)
196.	Try to do your best work in school?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,162)	
	a. Never	1.1%	(± 2.2%)	1.9%	(± 0.6%)
	b. Seldom	9.1	(± 6.1)	7.9	(± 1.0)
	c. Sometimes	19.3	(± 8.2)	22.3	(± 1.8)
	d. Often	48.9	(± 10.4)	34.6	(± 1.6)
	e. Almost always	21.6	(± 8.6)	33.3	(± 2.0)
197.	During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,160)	
	a. None	72.7%	(± 9.2%)	69.5%	(± 2.5%)
	b. 1	17.0	(± 7.8)	12.5	(± 1.2)
	c. 2	4.5	(± 4.3)	5.6	(± 0.8)
	d. 3	3.4	(± 3.7)	4.5	(± 0.8)
	e. 4 – 5	2.3	(± 3.1)	4.3	(± 0.8)
	f. 6 – 10	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.9	(± 0.4)
	g. 11 or more	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.6)
198.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 3,148)	
	a. NO!	17.4%	(± 8.0%)	19.3%	(± 2.0%)
	b. no	43.0	(± 10.4)	35.6	(± 1.8)
	c. yes	31.4	(± 9.8)	37.4	(± 2.5)
	d. YES!	8.1	(± 5.7)	7.8	(± 1.2)
199.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,149)	
	a. NO!	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	4.8%	(± 0.8%)
	b. no	14.8	(± 7.4)	16.9	(± 1.4)
	c. yes	68.2	(± 9.8)	56.7	(± 1.6)
	d. YES!	17.0	(± 7.8)	21.7	(± 2.0)
200.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,146)	
	a. NO!	17.2%	(± 7.8%)	16.9%	(± 1.6%)
	b. no	52.9	(± 10.6)	47.6	(± 2.0)
	c. yes	28.7	(± 9.6)	30.0	(± 2.0)
	d. YES!	1.1	(± 2.2)	5.5	(± 0.8)

201. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,150)	
a. NO!	3.4%	(± 3.9%)	3.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	3.4	(± 3.9)	6.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	43.7	(± 10.4)	40.0	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	49.4	(± 10.6)	50.3	(± 3.1)

202. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,148)	
a. NO!	2.3%	(± 3.1%)	3.0%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	5.7	(± 4.9)	10.6	(± 1.4)
c. yes	60.2	(± 10.2)	59.3	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	31.8	(± 9.8)	27.1	(± 2.0)

203. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,142)	
a. NO!	1.1%	(± 2.2%)	5.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	33.0	(± 9.8)	22.0	(± 2.0)
c. yes	61.4	(± 10.2)	57.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	4.5	(± 4.3)	15.1	(± 2.0)

204. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,140)	
a. NO!	35.2%	(± 10.0%)	29.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	48.9	(± 10.4)	43.9	(± 2.2)
c. yes	11.4	(± 6.7)	21.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	4.5	(± 4.3)	5.7	(± 1.2)

205. I feel safe at my school.	Local (*n* = 171)		State (*n* = 6,217)	
a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B]	1.2%	(± 1.6%)	5.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B]	5.8	(± 3.5)	12.8	(± 1.6)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B]	58.5	(± 7.4)	58.7	(± 1.6)
d. YES! [A,C] / Definitely true[B]	34.5	(± 7.1)	22.7	(± 2.2)

206. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,136)	
a. NO!	9.1%	(± 6.1%)	13.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	50.0	(± 10.4)	37.5	(± 1.8)
c. yes	35.2	(± 10.0)	42.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	5.7	(± 4.9)	6.9	(± 1.0)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

207. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,132)	
a. No risk	3.4%	(± 3.9%)	3.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. Slight risk	4.6	(± 4.3)	5.7	(± 1.4)
c. Moderate risk	18.4	(± 8.2)	15.9	(± 1.4)
d. Great risk	73.6	(± 9.2)	71.0	(± 2.7)
e. Not sure	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.6	(± 0.8)

208. Try marijuana once or twice?	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 3,129)	
a. No risk	27.9%	(± 9.4%)	31.4%	(± 2.5%)
b. Slight risk	37.2	(± 10.2)	28.2	(± 2.0)
c. Moderate risk	22.1	(± 8.8)	18.7	(± 2.0)
d. Great risk	10.5	(± 6.5)	18.7	(± 1.8)
e. Not sure	2.3	(± 3.1)	3.0	(± 0.8)

209. Smoke marijuana regularly?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,122)	
a. No risk	2.3%	(± 3.1%)	9.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. Slight risk	12.6	(± 7.1)	10.8	(± 1.4)
c. Moderate risk	24.1	(± 9.0)	23.1	(± 1.6)
d. Great risk	60.9	(± 10.2)	53.5	(± 3.3)
e. Not sure	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.2	(± 0.6)

210. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	Local (*n* = 85)		State (*n* = 3,122)	
a. No risk	5.9%	(± 5.1%)	13.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. Slight risk	29.4	(± 9.6)	21.4	(± 2.2)
c. Moderate risk	34.1	(± 10.0)	28.6	(± 2.0)
d. Great risk	29.4	(± 9.6)	33.2	(± 3.3)
e. Not sure	1.2	(± 2.4)	3.7	(± 0.6)

How old were you the first time you:

211. Smoked marijuana?	Local (*n* = 176)		State (*n* = 6,128)	
a. Never have	65.3%	(± 7.1%)	56.9%	(± 2.7%)
b. 10 or younger	1.1	(± 1.6)	2.8	(± 0.6)
c. 11	2.3	(± 2.2)	2.1	(± 0.4)
d. 12	2.3	(± 2.2)	3.7	(± 0.6)
e. 13	5.1	(± 3.3)	5.4	(± 0.8)
f. 14	7.4	(± 3.9)	8.0	(± 0.8)
g. 15	6.3	(± 3.5)	8.2	(± 0.8)
h. 16	6.3	(± 3.5)	8.5	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	4.0	(± 2.9)	4.5	(± 0.6)

[Item 212 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

213. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,058)	
a. Never have	58.6%	(± 10.4%)	55.0%	(± 2.9%)
b. 10 or younger	10.3	(± 6.5)	11.2	(± 1.6)
c. 11	3.4	(± 3.9)	3.6	(± 0.8)
d. 12	1.1	(± 2.2)	3.9	(± 0.8)
e. 13	1.1	(± 2.2)	4.8	(± 0.8)
f. 14	3.4	(± 3.9)	5.2	(± 0.8)
g. 15	6.9	(± 5.3)	6.1	(± 1.0)
h. 16	11.5	(± 6.7)	5.5	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	3.4	(± 3.9)	4.6	(± 0.8)

214. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Local (*n* = 177)		State (*n* = 6,089)	
a. Never have	35.0%	(± 7.1%)	27.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	4.5	(± 3.1)	9.8	(± 0.8)
c. 11	2.8	(± 2.4)	3.5	(± 0.6)
d. 12	6.8	(± 3.7)	5.6	(± 0.8)
e. 13	11.3	(± 4.7)	8.1	(± 0.8)
f. 14	9.0	(± 4.3)	11.0	(± 1.0)
g. 15	12.4	(± 4.9)	13.7	(± 0.8)
h. 16	12.4	(± 4.9)	13.2	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	5.6	(± 3.3)	7.4	(± 0.6)

[Item 215 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

216. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,024)	
a. Never have	67.8%	(± 9.8%)	58.4%	(± 2.7%)
b. 10 or younger	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.2	(± 0.6)
c. 11	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.5	(± 0.4)
e. 13	2.3	(± 3.1)	2.6	(± 0.6)
f. 14	5.7	(± 4.9)	5.0	(± 1.0)
g. 15	3.4	(± 3.9)	9.3	(± 1.2)
h. 16	13.8	(± 7.3)	12.6	(± 1.4)
i. 17 or older	4.6	(± 4.3)	8.5	(± 0.8)

217. Used inhalants?	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 3,033)	
a. Never have	87.2%	(± 7.1%)	90.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 11	2.3	(± 3.1)	0.8	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.5	(± 0.6)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.2	(± 0.4)
g. 15	4.7	(± 4.5)	1.6	(± 0.4)
h. 16	2.3	(± 3.1)	1.4	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	2.3	(± 3.1)	1.1	(± 0.4)

218. Used heroin?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,036)	
a. Never have	92.0%	(± 5.7%)	95.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. 10 or younger	1.1	(± 2.2)	0.8	(± 0.4)
c. 11	1.1	(± 2.2)	0.6	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
f. 14	1.1	(± 2.2)	0.5	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
h. 16	3.4	(± 3.9)	0.6	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	1.1	(± 2.2)	0.5	(± 0.2)

219. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,033)	
a. Never have	88.5%	(± 6.7%)	92.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
c. 11	2.3	(± 3.1)	0.6	(± 0.2)
d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.2)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
g. 15	3.4	(± 3.9)	1.1	(± 0.4)
h. 16	3.4	(± 3.9)	1.5	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	2.3	(± 3.1)	1.1	(± 0.4)

220. Used cocaine?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,029)	
a. Never have	83.9%	(± 7.6%)	90.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	1.1	(± 2.2)	0.9	(± 0.4)
c. 11	1.1	(± 2.2)	0.5	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
f. 14	3.4	(± 3.9)	1.1	(± 0.4)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)
h. 16	9.2	(± 6.1)	2.3	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.6	(± 0.6)

How old were you when you first:

221. Got suspended from school?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,026)	
a. Never have	85.1%	(± 7.4%)	72.3%	(± 3.1%)
b. 10 or younger	0.0	(± 0.0)	5.8	(± 1.4)
c. 11	3.4	(± 3.9)	2.6	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.1	(± 2.2)	3.2	(± 0.6)
e. 13	1.1	(± 2.2)	4.5	(± 1.0)
f. 14	3.4	(± 3.9)	4.3	(± 0.8)
g. 15	2.3	(± 3.1)	3.3	(± 0.6)
h. 16	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.3	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	2.3	(± 3.1)	1.7	(± 0.4)

222. Got arrested?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,019)	
a. Never have	92.0%	(± 5.7%)	85.4%	(± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.2	(± 0.4)
c. 11	1.1	(± 2.2)	0.8	(± 0.2)
d. 12	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.7	(± 0.6)
f. 14	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.5	(± 0.6)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.5	(± 0.6)
h. 16	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.6	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	2.3	(± 3.1)	2.0	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
223. Carried a handgun?	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 3,021)	
a. Never have	88.5%	(± 6.7%)	89.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	2.3	(± 3.1)	2.4	(± 0.8)
c. 11	2.3	(± 3.1)	0.9	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.5	(± 0.6)
f. 14	3.4	(± 3.9)	1.4	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.5	(± 0.6)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.2	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.0	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
224. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 3,016)	
a. Never have	87.4%	(± 7.1%)	79.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. 10 or younger	3.4	(± 3.9)	4.9	(± 0.8)
c. 11	3.4	(± 3.9)	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.4	(± 3.9)	1.8	(± 0.4)
e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.6	(± 0.8)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.7	(± 0.6)
g. 15	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.5	(± 0.6)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.4	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.1	(± 0.6)

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Local		State	
225. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	(*n* = 86)		(*n* = 2,972)	
a. Very wrong	31.4%	(± 9.8%)	32.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	26.7	(± 9.4)	24.3	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	27.9	(± 9.4)	28.1	(± 2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	14.0	(± 7.3)	15.6	(± 2.0)

	Local		State	
226. Smoke cigarettes?	(*n* = 171)		(*n* = 5,762)	
a. Very wrong	36.8%	(± 7.3%)	44.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	37.4	(± 7.3)	25.7	(± 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	14.6	(± 5.3)	17.0	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	11.1	(± 4.7)	13.2	(± 1.4)

	Local		State	
227. Smoke marijuana?	(*n* = 86)		(*n* = 2,966)	
a. Very wrong	43.0%	(± 10.4%)	45.2%	(± 3.3%)
b. Wrong	29.1	(± 9.6)	23.3	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	17.4	(± 8.0)	17.8	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	10.5	(± 6.5)	13.7	(± 2.0)

	Local		State	
228. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 2,964)	
a. Very wrong	72.4%	(± 9.4%)	78.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	14.9	(± 7.4)	14.5	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	8.0	(± 5.7)	4.5	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	4.6	(± 4.3)	2.8	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
229. Take a handgun to school?	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 2,992)	
a. Very wrong	83.9%	(± 7.6%)	87.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	13.8	(± 7.3)	8.3	(± 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	1.1	(± 2.2)	3.2	(± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.4	(± 0.6)

	Local		State	
230. Steal anything worth more than $5?	(*n* = 85)		(*n* = 2,987)	
a. Very wrong	51.8%	(± 10.6%)	53.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	25.9	(± 9.4)	29.3	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	20.0	(± 8.4)	12.5	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	2.4	(± 3.1)	4.5	(± 0.8)
231. Steal anything worth less than $5?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 2,996)	
a. Very wrong	40.2%	(± 10.4%)	44.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	32.2	(± 9.8)	29.4	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	21.8	(± 8.6)	20.1	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	5.7	(± 4.9)	5.9	(± 0.8)
232. Pick a fight with someone?	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 2,989)	
a. Very wrong	39.5%	(± 10.4%)	40.5%	(± 2.9%)
b. Wrong	36.0	(± 10.2)	33.9	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	22.1	(± 8.8)	20.3	(± 2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	2.3	(± 3.1)	5.4	(± 1.0)
233. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 2,985)	
a. Very wrong	70.9%	(± 9.6%)	62.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	20.9	(± 8.6)	24.8	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	8.1	(± 5.7)	9.5	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.2	(± 0.6)
234. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 2,985)	
a. Very wrong	28.7%	(± 9.6%)	35.3%	(± 2.9%)
b. Wrong	36.8	(± 10.2)	33.6	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	29.9	(± 9.6)	22.7	(± 2.4)
d. Not wrong at all	4.6	(± 4.3)	8.4	(± 1.4)

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	Local		State	
235. Smoked cigarettes?	(*n* = 86)		(*n* = 3,118)	
a. No or very little chance	44.2%	(± 10.6%)	55.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Little chance	30.2	(± 9.8)	24.0	(± 1.8)
c. Some chance	16.3	(± 7.8)	13.6	(± 1.4)
d. Pretty good chance	8.1	(± 5.7)	4.5	(± 0.8)
e. Very good chance	1.2	(± 2.4)	2.6	(± 0.6)
236. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,113)	
a. No or very little chance	32.2%	(± 9.8%)	33.8%	(± 2.2%)
b. Little chance	20.7	(± 8.4)	21.0	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	23.0	(± 8.8)	23.9	(± 1.8)
d. Pretty good chance	12.6	(± 7.1)	14.9	(± 1.6)
e. Very good chance	11.5	(± 6.7)	6.4	(± 1.0)

237. Smoked marijuana?	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 3,118)	
a. No or very little chance	34.5%	(± 10.0%)	42.9%	(± 3.1%)
b. Little chance	26.4	(± 9.2)	22.0	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	23.0	(± 8.8)	20.3	(± 2.2)
d. Pretty good chance	10.3	(± 6.5)	9.9	(± 1.4)
e. Very good chance	5.7	(± 4.9)	4.9	(± 0.8)

238. Carried a handgun?	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 3,117)	
a. No or very little chance	73.6%	(± 9.2%)	74.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. Little chance	16.1	(± 7.6)	12.4	(± 1.2)
c. Some chance	4.6	(± 4.3)	6.3	(± 1.0)
d. Pretty good chance	2.3	(± 3.1)	3.0	(± 0.6)
e. Very good chance	3.4	(± 3.9)	4.0	(± 0.8)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .

239. Smoked cigarettes?	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,933)	
a. None	49.4%	(± 10.6%)	49.7%	(± 2.9%)
b. 1	21.8	(± 8.6)	19.9	(± 1.8)
c. 2	16.1	(± 7.6)	11.6	(± 1.2)
d. 3	6.9	(± 5.3)	7.4	(± 0.8)
e. 4	5.7	(± 4.9)	11.3	(± 1.8)

240. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,932)	
a. None	27.6%	(± 9.4%)	27.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1	19.5	(± 8.4)	14.5	(± 1.6)
c. 2	21.8	(± 8.6)	15.5	(± 1.2)
d. 3	9.2	(± 6.1)	11.6	(± 1.6)
e. 4	21.8	(± 8.6)	31.3	(± 2.9)

241. Used marijuana?	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 2,924)	
a. None	45.3%	(± 10.6%)	47.9%	(± 2.9%)
b. 1	26.7	(± 9.4)	17.5	(± 1.4)
c. 2	11.6	(± 6.9)	11.5	(± 1.4)
d. 3	5.8	(± 4.9)	7.6	(± 0.8)
e. 4	10.5	(± 6.5)	15.5	(± 2.5)

242. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 2,918)	
a. None	68.6%	(± 9.8%)	80.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1	18.6	(± 8.2)	10.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2	7.0	(± 5.3)	4.1	(± 1.0)
d. 3	1.2	(± 2.4)	2.1	(± 0.4)
e. 4	4.7	(± 4.5)	3.2	(± 1.0)

243. Been suspended from school?	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 3,106)	
a. None of my friends	83.9%	(± 7.6%)	70.2%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1 of my friends	6.9	(± 5.3)	16.1	(± 1.8)
c. 2 of my friends	5.7	(± 4.9)	6.8	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	2.3	(± 3.1)	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	1.1	(± 2.2)	4.5	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
244. Carried a handgun?	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 3,099)	
a. None of my friends	86.2%	(± 7.3%)	88.9%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends	3.4	(± 3.9)	6.6	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	5.7	(± 4.9)	1.9	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	3.4	(± 3.9)	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.8	(± 0.6)

	Local		State	
245. Sold illegal drugs?	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 3,094)	
a. None of my friends	64.4%	(± 10.0%)	67.1%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	17.2	(± 7.8)	16.1	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	9.2	(± 6.1)	7.9	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	3.4	(± 3.9)	3.3	(± 0.8)
e. 4 of my friends	5.7	(± 4.9)	5.7	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
246. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 3,100)	
a. None of my friends	86.2%	(± 7.3%)	89.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	8.0	(± 5.7)	5.6	(± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	3.4	(± 3.9)	2.0	(± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	2.3	(± 3.1)	1.3	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
247. Been arrested?	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 3,092)	
a. None of my friends	83.9%	(± 7.6%)	75.2%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	3.4	(± 3.9)	13.6	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	6.9	(± 5.3)	5.8	(± 0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	4.6	(± 4.3)	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	1.1	(± 2.2)	3.0	(± 0.6)

	Local		State	
248. Dropped out of school?	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 3,090)	
a. None of my friends	81.6%	(± 8.2%)	76.7%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1 of my friends	11.5	(± 6.7)	14.2	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	5.7	(± 4.9)	4.7	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.4	(± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.0	(± 0.6)

	Local		State	
249. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 2,905)	
a. NO!	72.4%	(± 9.4%)	72.6%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	16.1	(± 7.6)	17.5	(± 1.6)
c. yes	8.0	(± 5.7)	7.0	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	3.4	(± 3.9)	3.0	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
250. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	(*n* = 86)		(*n* = 2,900)	
a. NO!	20.9%	(± 8.6%)	19.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	16.3	(± 7.8)	15.3	(± 1.4)
c. yes	45.3	(± 10.6)	44.8	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	17.4	(± 8.0)	20.9	(± 2.2)

251. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 2,897)	
a. NO!	67.0%	(± 9.8%)	66.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. no	17.0	(± 7.8)	19.2	(± 1.6)
c. yes	11.4	(± 6.7)	9.1	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	4.5	(± 4.3)	5.4	(± 1.0)

Think about your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have…

252. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Local (*n* = 84)		State (*n* = 2,954)	
a. None of my friends	14.3%	(± 7.4%)	16.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	4.8	(± 4.5)	13.4	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	14.3	(± 7.4)	17.1	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	17.9	(± 8.2)	11.7	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	48.8	(± 10.8)	41.0	(± 2.9)

253. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 2,926)	
a. None of my friends	23.3%	(± 9.0%)	30.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	16.3	(± 7.8)	18.6	(± 2.0)
c. 2 of my friends	10.5	(± 6.5)	12.6	(± 1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	15.1	(± 7.6)	9.2	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	34.9	(± 10.0)	29.2	(± 2.2)

254. Liked school?	Local (*n* = 85)		State (*n* = 2,934)	
a. None of my friends	20.0%	(± 8.4%)	26.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	11.8	(± 6.9)	16.1	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	17.6	(± 8.0)	18.5	(± 1.8)
d. 3 of my friends	18.8	(± 8.2)	13.5	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	31.8	(± 9.8)	26.0	(± 2.4)

255. Regularly attended religious services?	Local (*n* = 85)		State (*n* = 2,930)	
a. None of my friends	21.2%	(± 8.6%)	32.8%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 of my friends	30.6	(± 9.8)	26.9	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	17.6	(± 8.0)	17.6	(± 1.8)
d. 3 of my friends	8.2	(± 5.9)	8.2	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	22.4	(± 8.8)	14.5	(± 1.8)

256. Tried to do well in school?	Local (*n* = 86)		State (*n* = 2,925)	
a. None of my friends	4.7%	(± 4.5%)	7.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	3.5	(± 3.9)	8.0	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	12.8	(± 7.1)	15.7	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	20.9	(± 8.6)	16.4	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	58.1	(± 10.4)	52.1	(± 2.5)

257. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,128)	
a. NO!	43.7%	(± 10.4%)	51.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	43.7	(± 10.4)	36.0	(± 2.2)
c. yes	9.2	(± 6.1)	8.4	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	3.4	(± 3.9)	3.9	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
258. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 3,127)	
a. NO!	18.4%	(± 8.2%)	26.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	26.4	(± 9.2)	35.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	43.7	(± 10.4)	30.5	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	11.5	(± 6.7)	7.8	(± 1.0)
259. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	Local (*n* = 85)		State (*n* = 3,126)	
a. NO!	22.4%	(± 8.8%)	23.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	34.1	(± 10.0)	26.3	(± 1.8)
c. yes	28.2	(± 9.6)	28.7	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	15.3	(± 7.6)	22.0	(± 2.0)
260. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,111)	
a. NO!	8.0%	(± 5.7%)	6.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	20.7	(± 8.4)	15.5	(± 1.8)
c. yes	37.9	(± 10.2)	47.1	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	33.3	(± 10.0)	30.6	(± 2.7)

How many times in the past year (12 months) have you . . .

	Local		State	
261. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	(*n* = 89)		(*n* = 3,161)	
a. Never	12.4%	(± 6.9%)	17.5%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 or 2 times	16.9	(± 7.8)	16.3	(± 1.6)
c. 3 to 5 times	10.1	(± 6.3)	11.3	(± 1.2)
d. 6 to 9 times	6.7	(± 5.3)	8.1	(± 0.8)
e. 10 to 19 times	9.0	(± 5.9)	8.4	(± 1.0)
f. 20 to 29 times	7.9	(± 5.7)	7.0	(± 1.0)
g. 30 to 39 times	3.4	(± 3.7)	3.1	(± 0.8)
h. 40+ times	33.7	(± 9.8)	28.3	(± 2.4)
262. Done extra work on your own for school?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,145)	
a. Never	19.3%	(± 8.2%)	22.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 or 2 times	15.9	(± 7.6)	20.0	(± 1.4)
c. 3 to 5 times	17.0	(± 7.8)	13.8	(± 1.0)
d. 6 to 9 times	14.8	(± 7.4)	11.4	(± 1.2)
e. 10 to 19 times	15.9	(± 7.6)	10.3	(± 1.0)
f. 20 to 29 times	5.7	(± 4.9)	7.2	(± 1.0)
g. 30 to 39 times	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.3	(± 0.6)
h. 40+ times	10.2	(± 6.3)	12.4	(± 1.2)
263. Volunteered to do community service?	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 3,152)	
a. Never	21.6%	(± 8.6%)	29.5%	(± 3.5%)
b. 1 or 2 times	21.6	(± 8.6)	20.7	(± 2.0)
c. 3 to 5 times	18.2	(± 8.0)	14.6	(± 1.6)
d. 6 to 9 times	11.4	(± 6.7)	11.4	(± 1.4)
e. 10 to 19 times	11.4	(± 6.7)	9.0	(± 1.2)
f. 20 to 29 times	6.8	(± 5.3)	4.9	(± 0.8)
g. 30 to 39 times	5.7	(± 4.9)	1.9	(± 0.6)
h. 40+ times	3.4	(± 3.7)	8.1	(± 1.6)

264. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?

	Local (*n* = 85)		State (*n* = 3,112)	
a. Ignore her	30.6%	(± 9.8%)	26.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	12.9	(± 7.1)	10.3	(± 1.2)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	35.3	(± 10.2)	32.0	(± 1.8)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	21.2	(± 8.6)	31.3	(± 2.2)

265. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?

	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,096)	
a. Leave the house anyway	4.6%	(± 4.3%)	10.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	80.5	(± 8.4)	73.0	(± 2.2)
c. Not say anything and start watching TV	2.3	(± 3.1)	6.8	(± 1.2)
d. Get into an argument with her	12.6	(± 7.1)	10.1	(± 1.2)

266. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

	Local (*n* = 85)		State (*n* = 3,086)	
a. Push the person back	9.4%	(± 6.3%)	11.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	45.9	(± 10.6)	41.7	(± 2.2)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	28.2	(± 9.6)	33.1	(± 1.6)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	16.5	(± 7.8)	13.4	(± 1.2)

267. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

	Local (*n* = 87)		State (*n* = 3,081)	
a. Drink it	34.5%	(± 10.0%)	44.4%	(± 2.7%)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	28.7	(± 9.6)	24.2	(± 2.4)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	33.3	(± 10.0)	25.4	(± 1.6)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	3.4	(± 3.9)	5.9	(± 1.0)

List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Item	*Description*
1	Age
3	Gender
4	Race/Ethnicity
5	Language spoken at home
7	Mother's education
8	Father's education
14	Honesty in completing survey
28	30-day use of cigarettes
29	30-day use of chewing tobacco
34	30-day use of alcohol
35	30-day use of marijuana or hashish
36/37	30-day use of illegal drugs
38	30-day use of methamphetamines
39	30-day use of inhalants
41	30-day use of pain killers
42	30-day drunk or very high from alcohol
44	Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend
45	Intent to smoke within the next year
46	Age when first smoked a cigarette
66	Drunk or high at school (past 12 months)
88	Participation in after school activities
112	Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days)
114	Physical fighting (past 12 months)
122	Depression (past 12 months)
132	Been bullied (past 30 days)
140	School provides counselor to discuss ATOD
155	How easy to get cigarettes
189	Grades in school (past 12 months)
194	Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months)
205	Feel safe at school
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